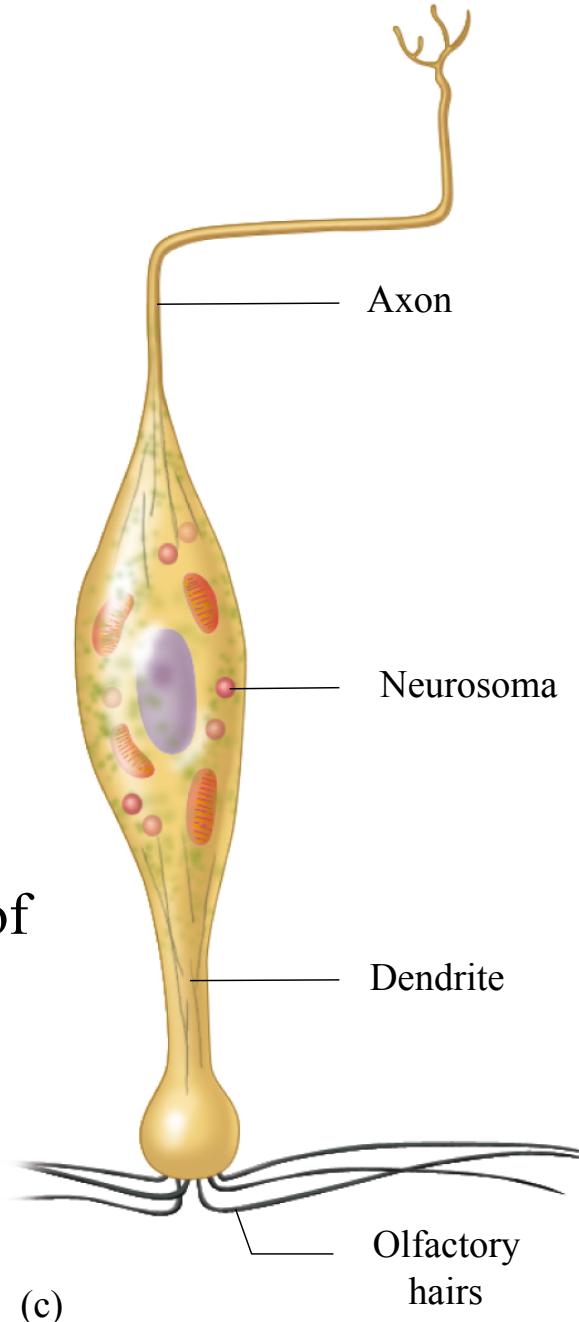


Unit III

Somatic & Special Senses

Fig 16.7c

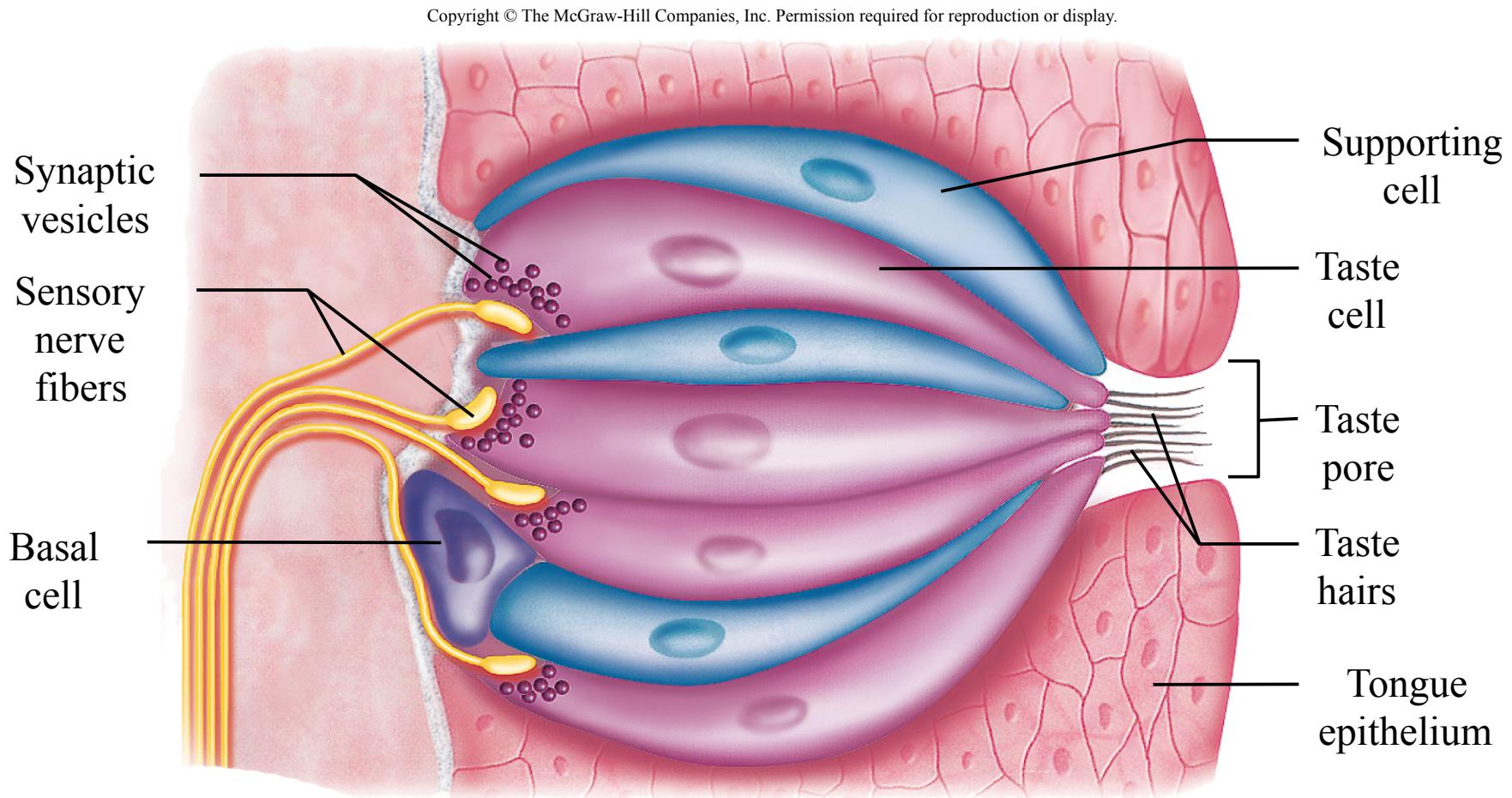
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The receptor is the dendrite of
the sensory neuron

Fig 16.6d

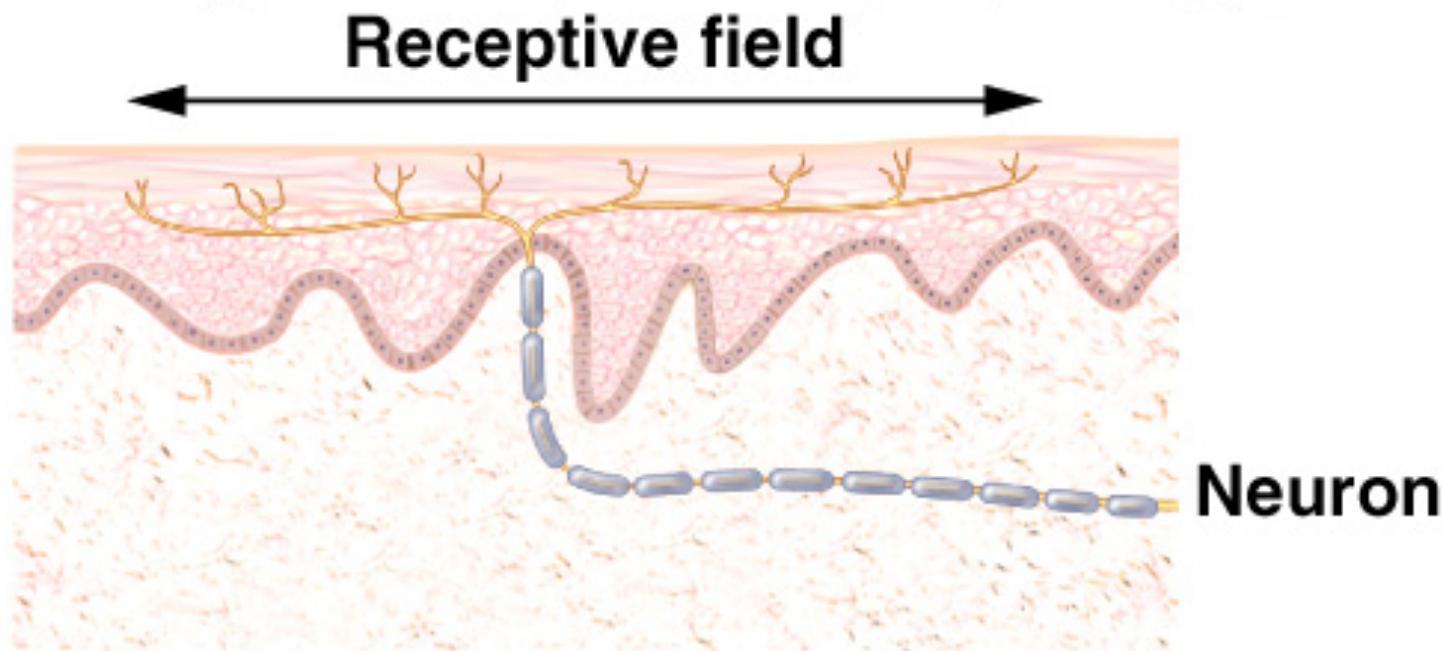
Separate Cell: the receptor is a separate cell from the sensory neuron



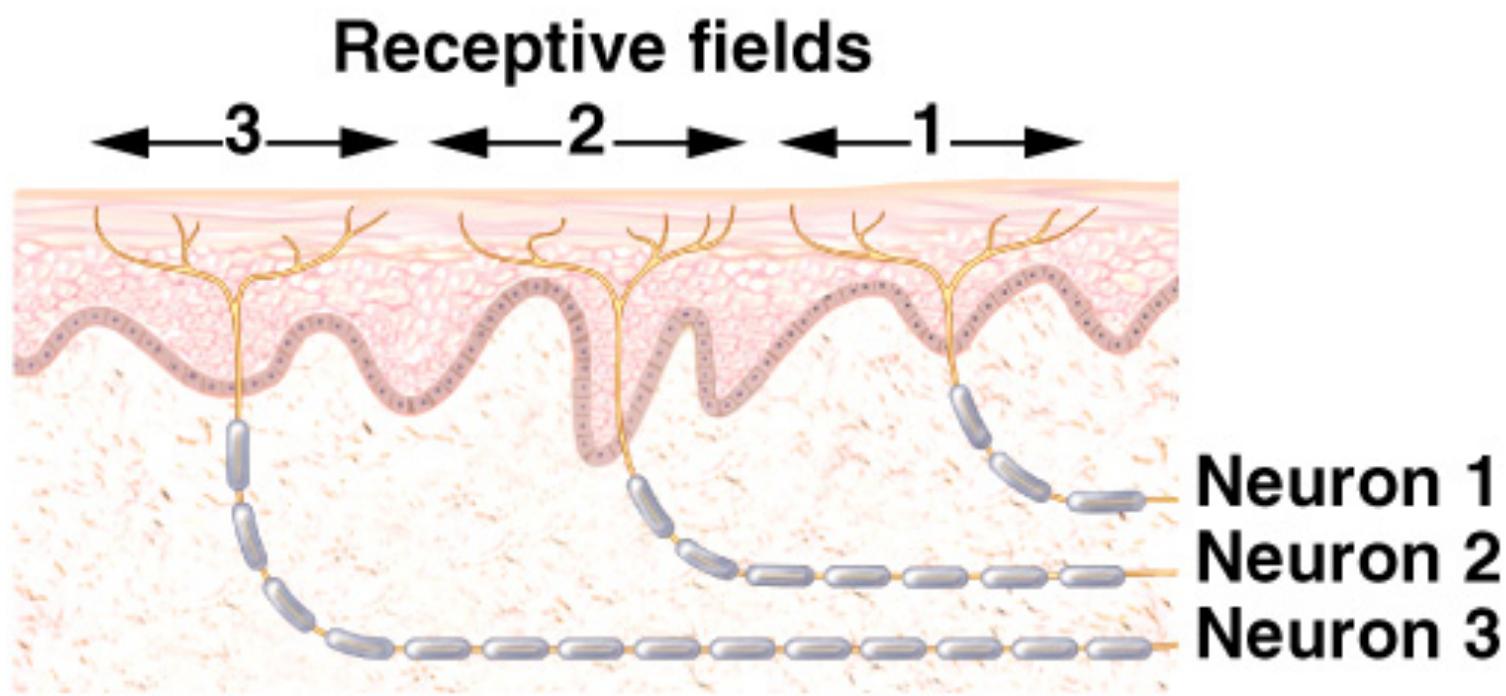
(d) Taste bud

Fig. 16.1

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(a)



(b)

Fig. 16.2

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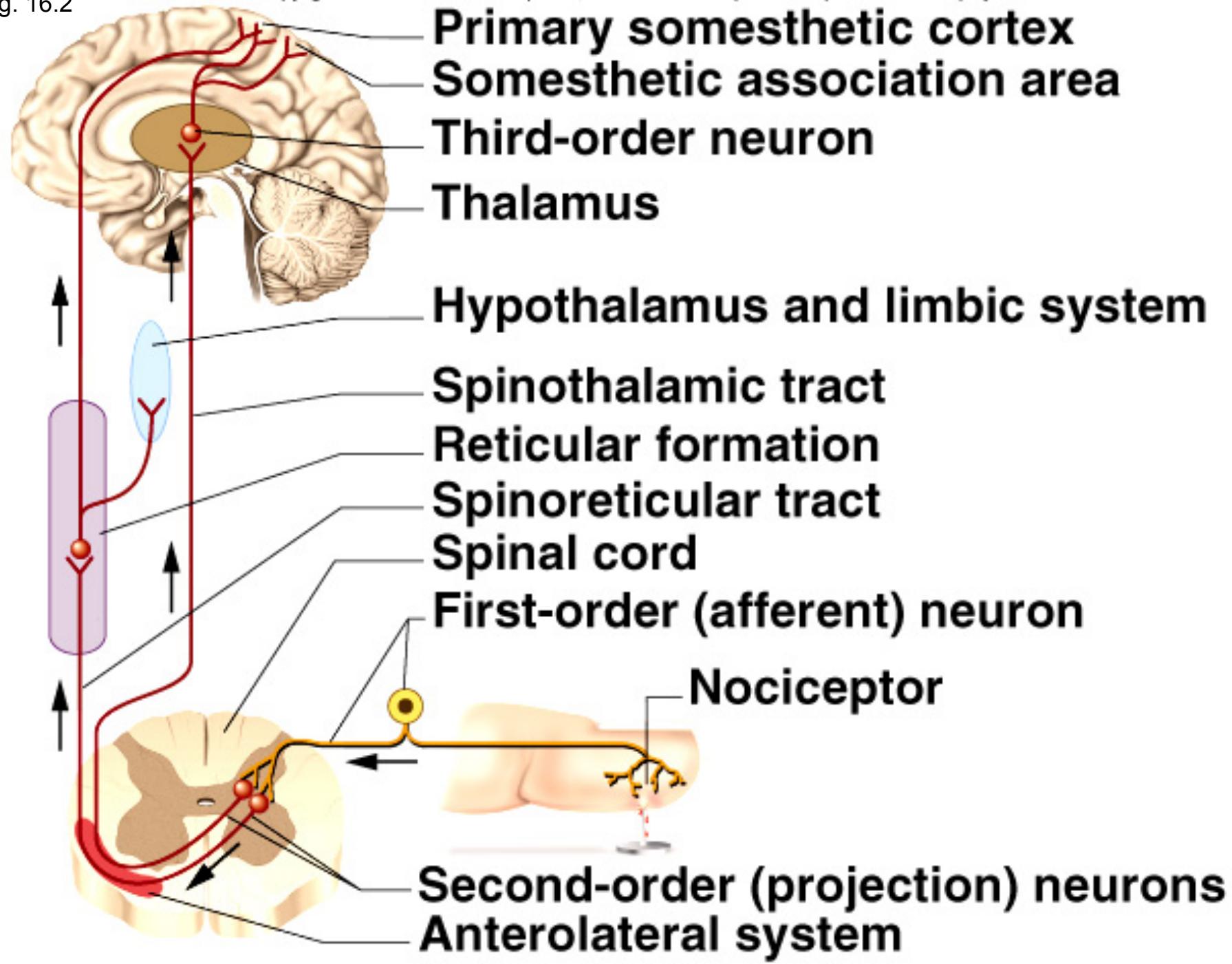
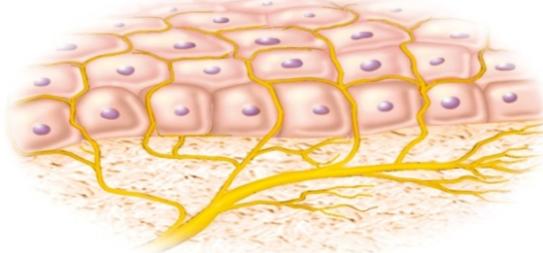
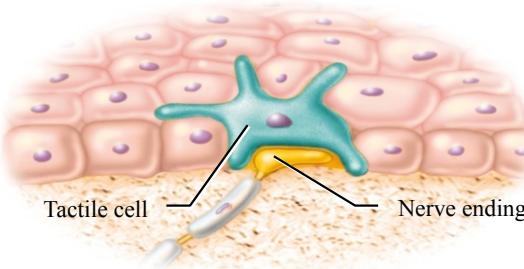


Fig 16.2

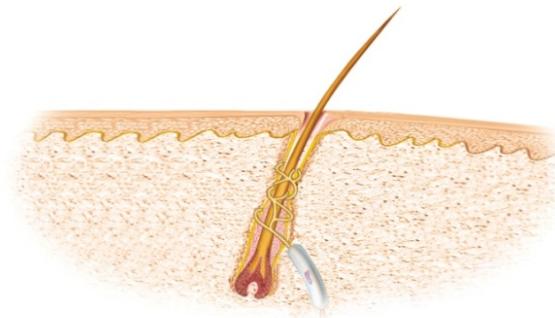
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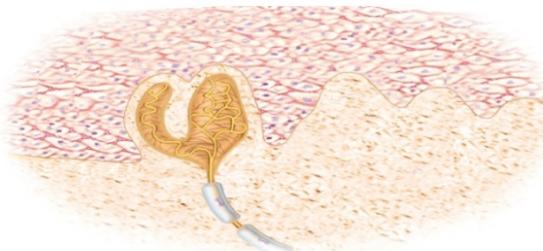
Free nerve endings



Tactile disc



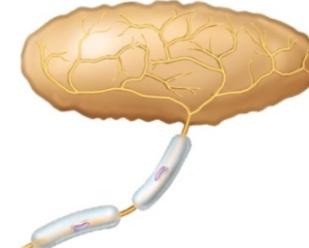
Hair receptor



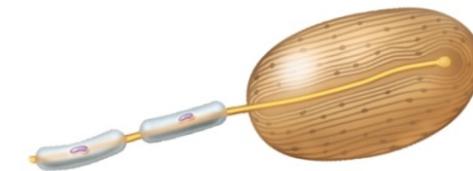
Tactile corpuscle



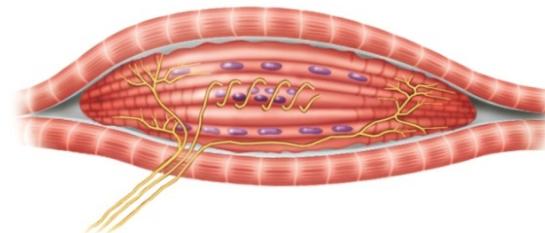
End bulb



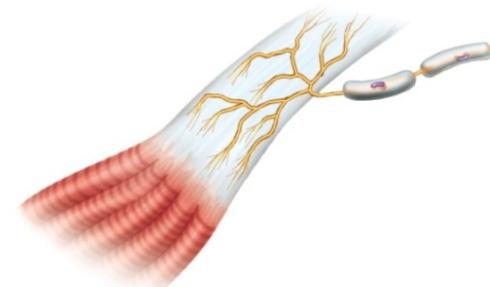
Bulbous corpuscle



Lamellar corpuscle



Muscle spindle

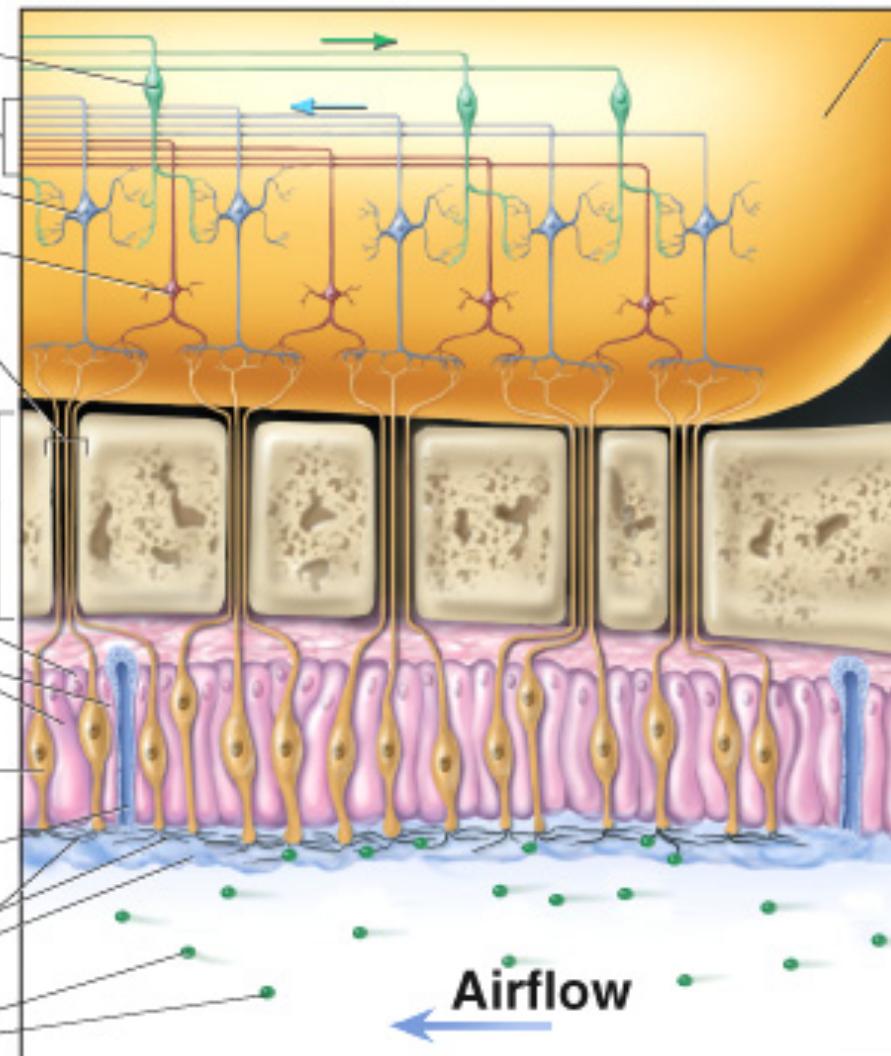


Tendon organ

Fig. 16.6

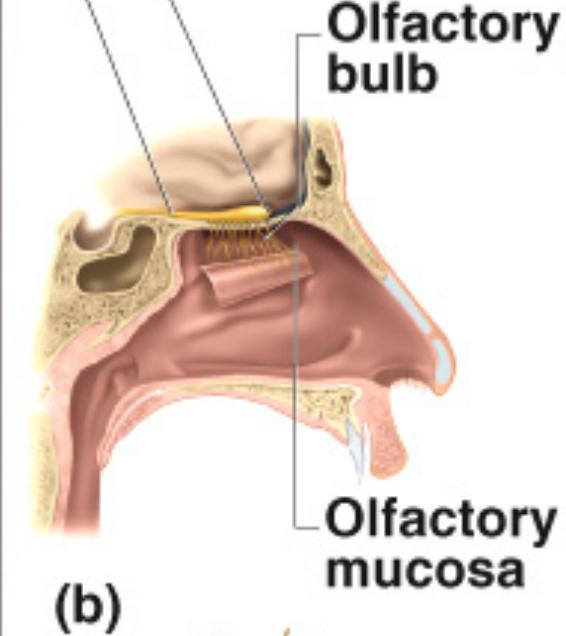
- Granule cell
- Olfactory tract
- Mitral cell
- Tufted cell
- Olfactory nerve fascicle
- Cribriform plate of ethmoid bone
- Basal cell
- Supporting cells
- Olfactory cell
- Olfactory gland
- Olfactory hairs
- Mucus
- Airflow
- Odor molecules

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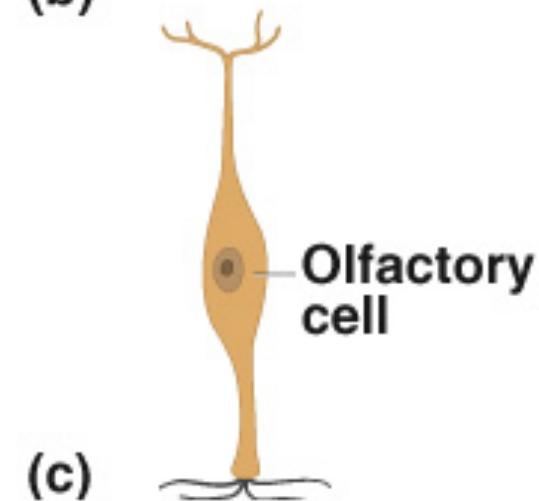


(a)

- Olfactory bulb
- Olfactory tract
- Olfactory nerve fascicles
- Olfactory bulb



(b)



(c)

Fig.16.01

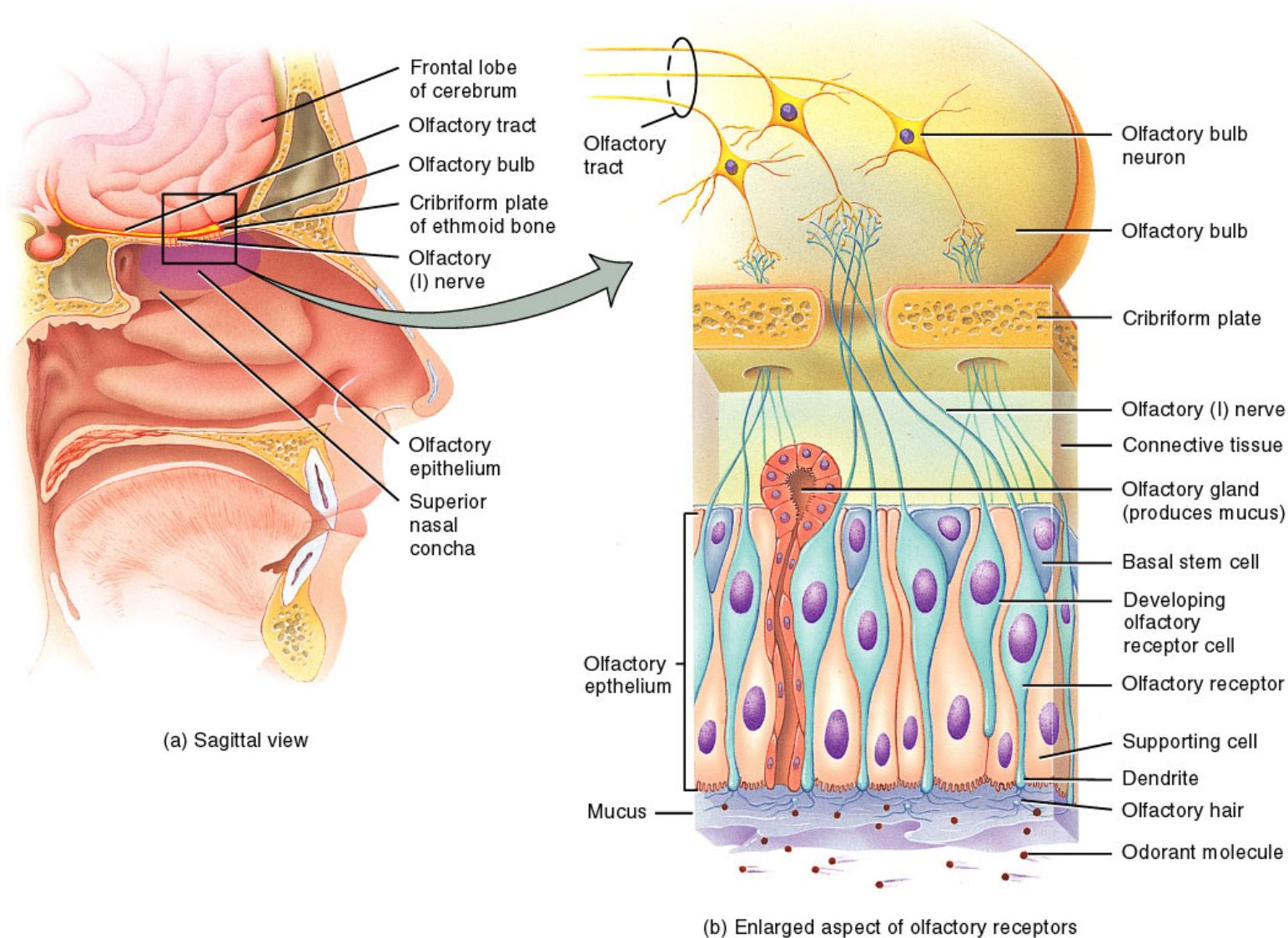


Fig. 16.7

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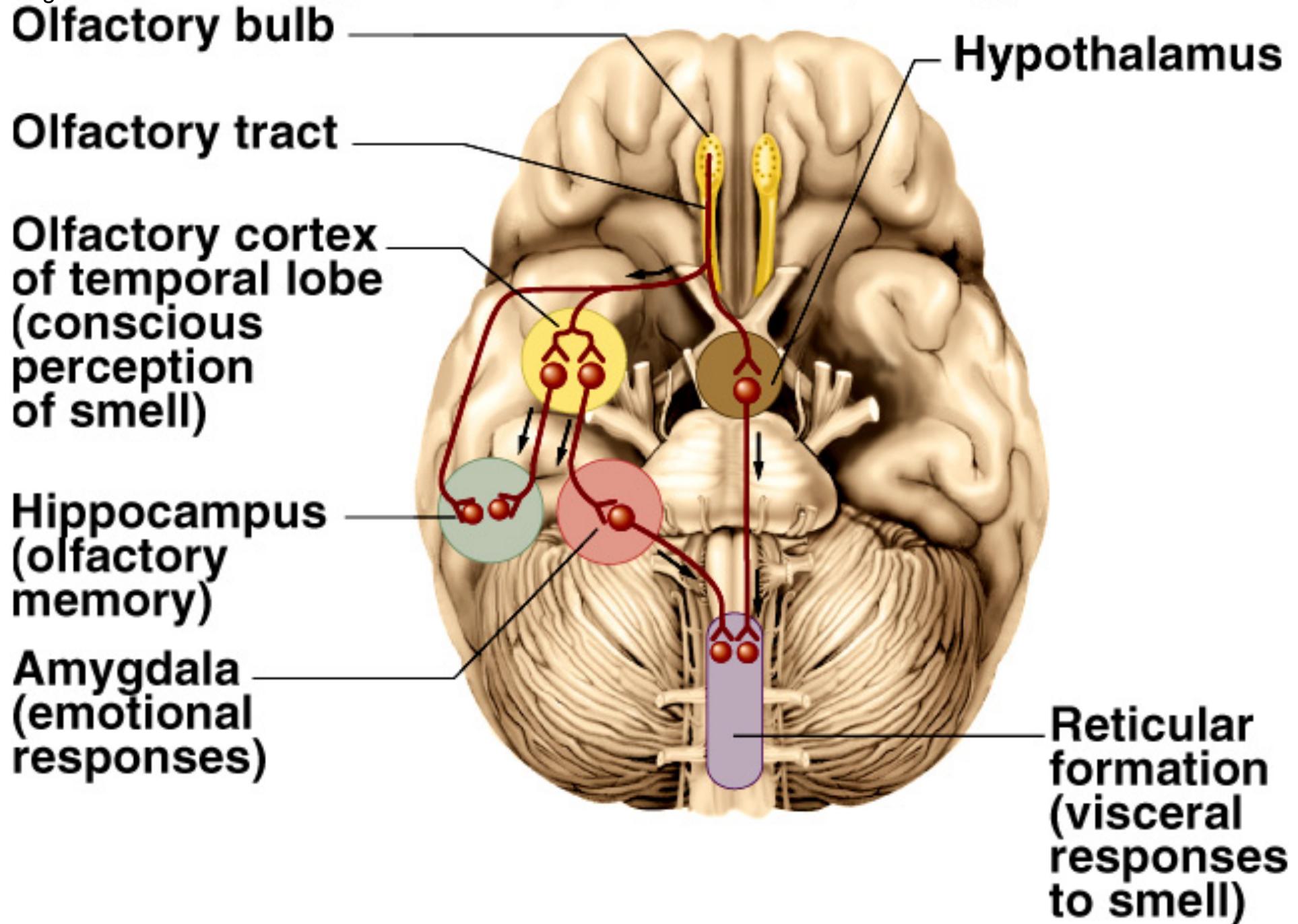
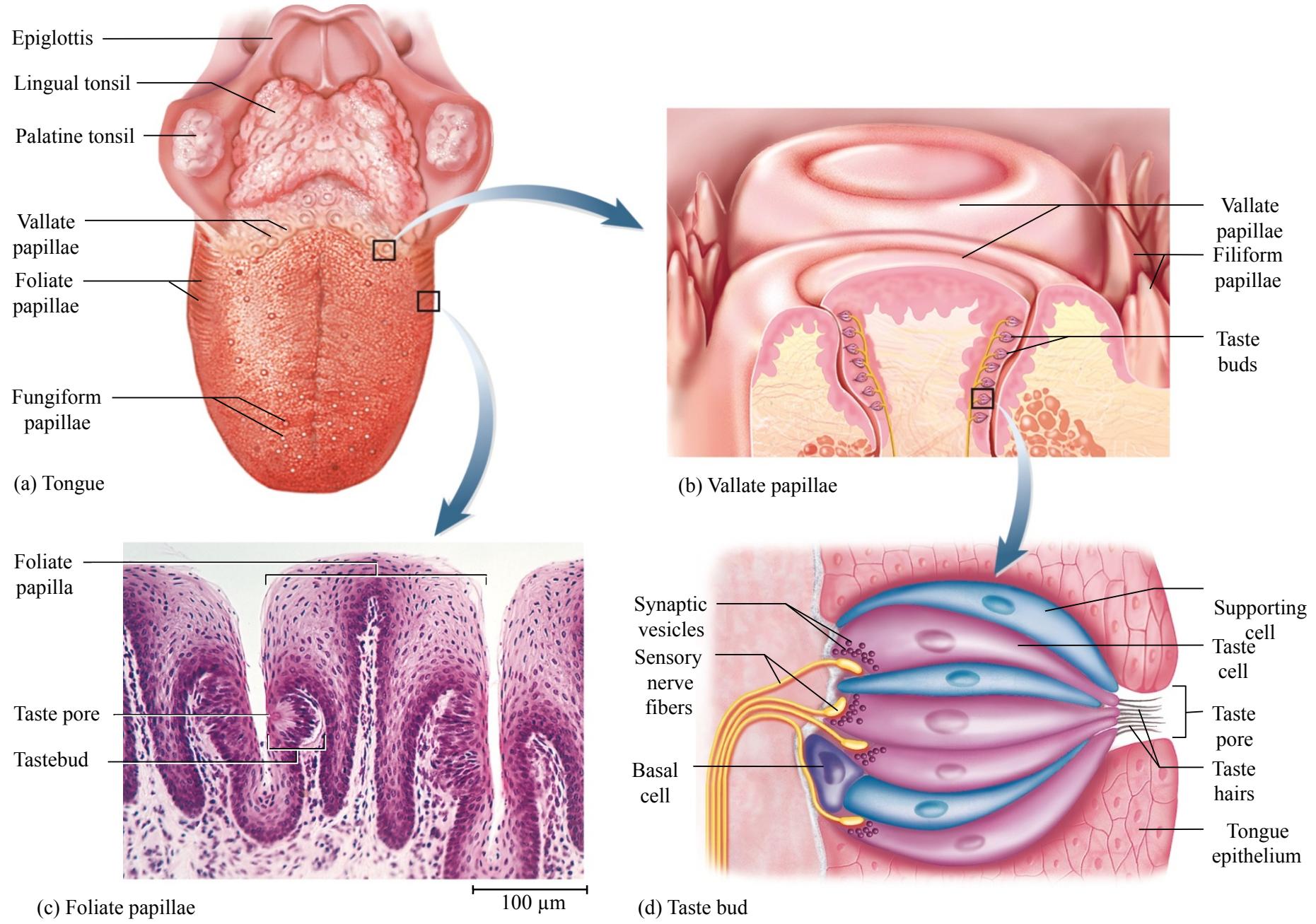


Fig 16.6

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c: © Ed Reschke

Fig. 16.5a

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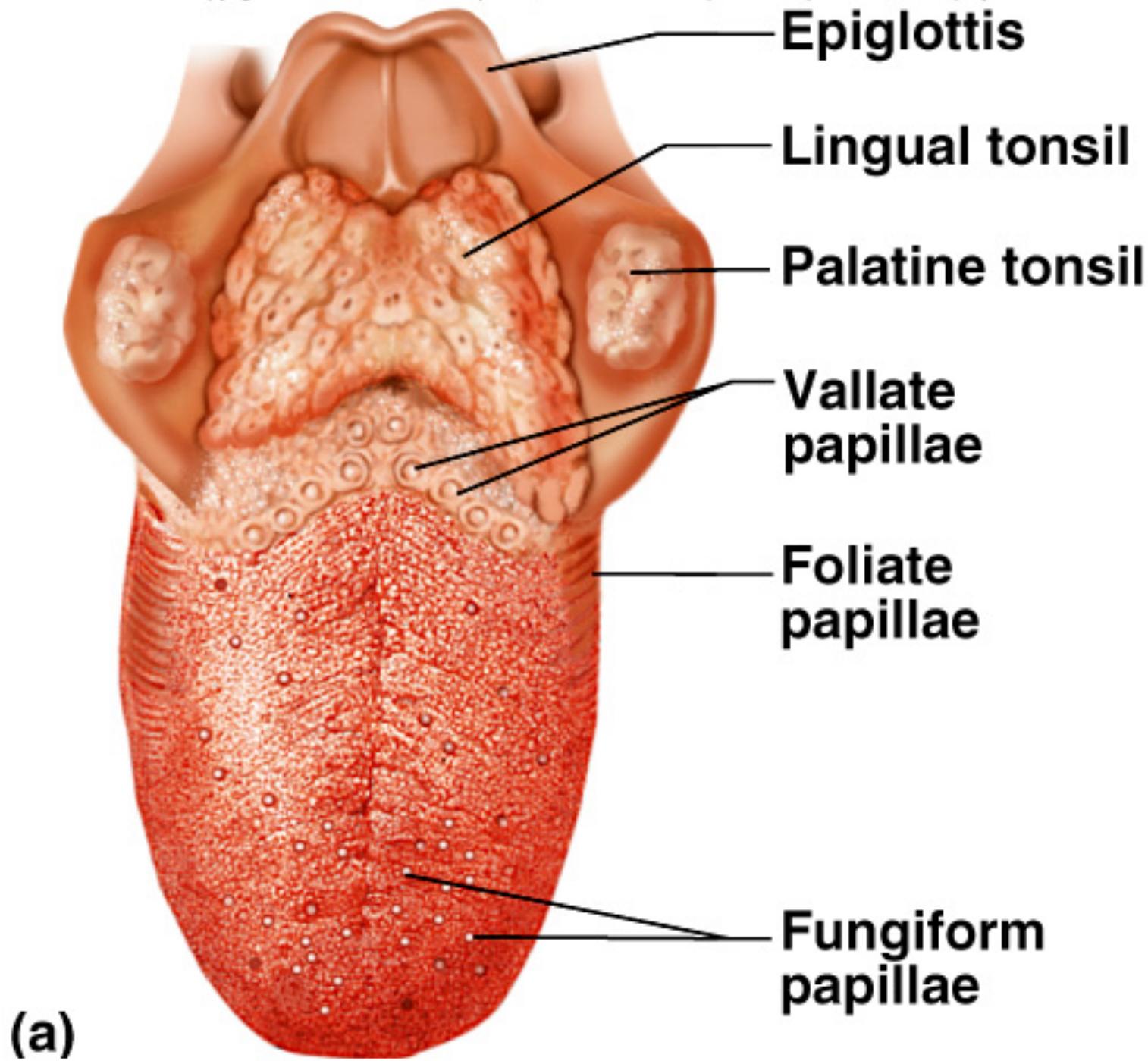


Fig. 16.5c

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Lingual
papilla

Taste
pore

Taste
bud



(c)

100 μm

Fig. 16.5d

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Connective tissue

(d)

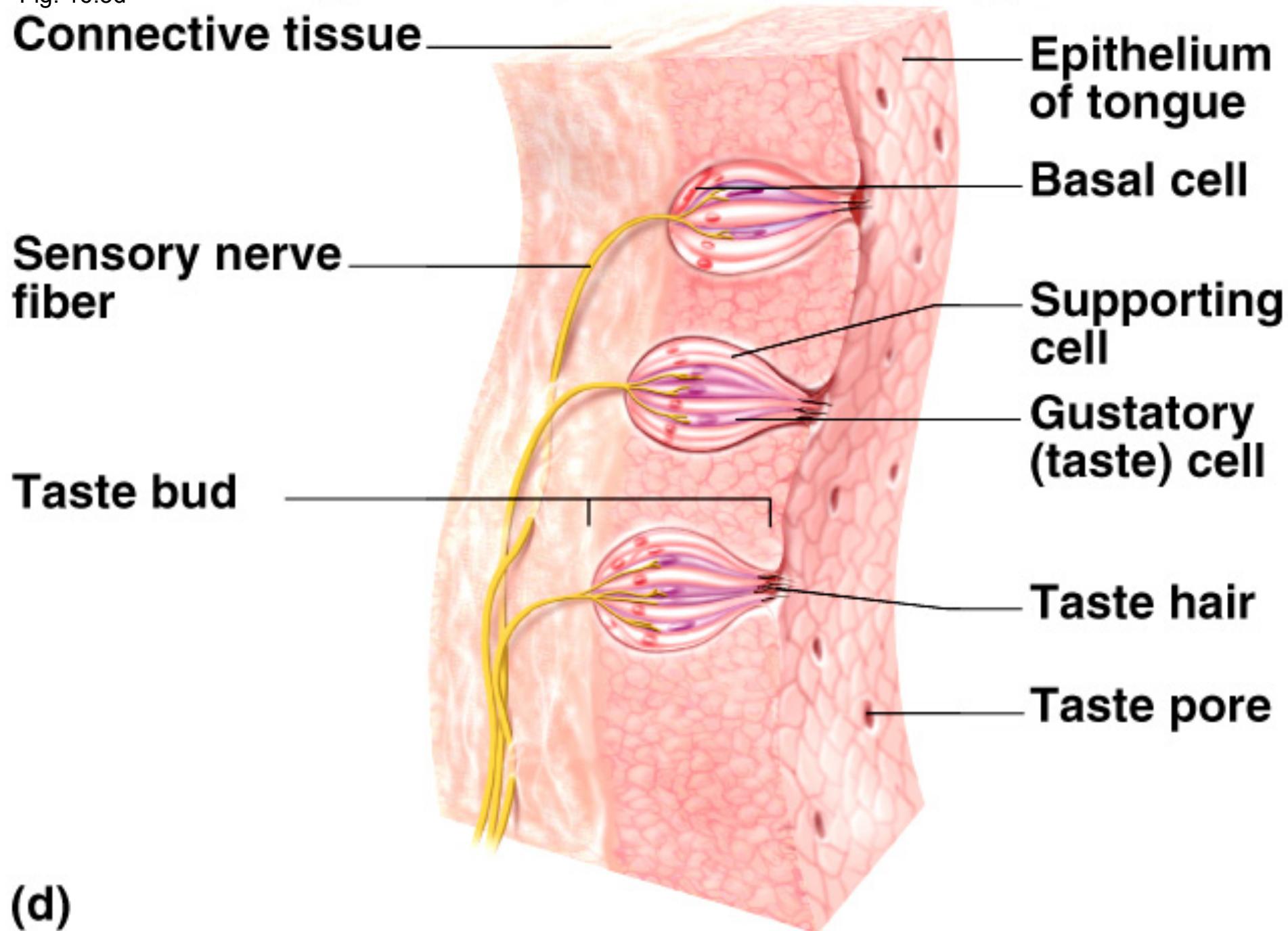


Fig. 16.20

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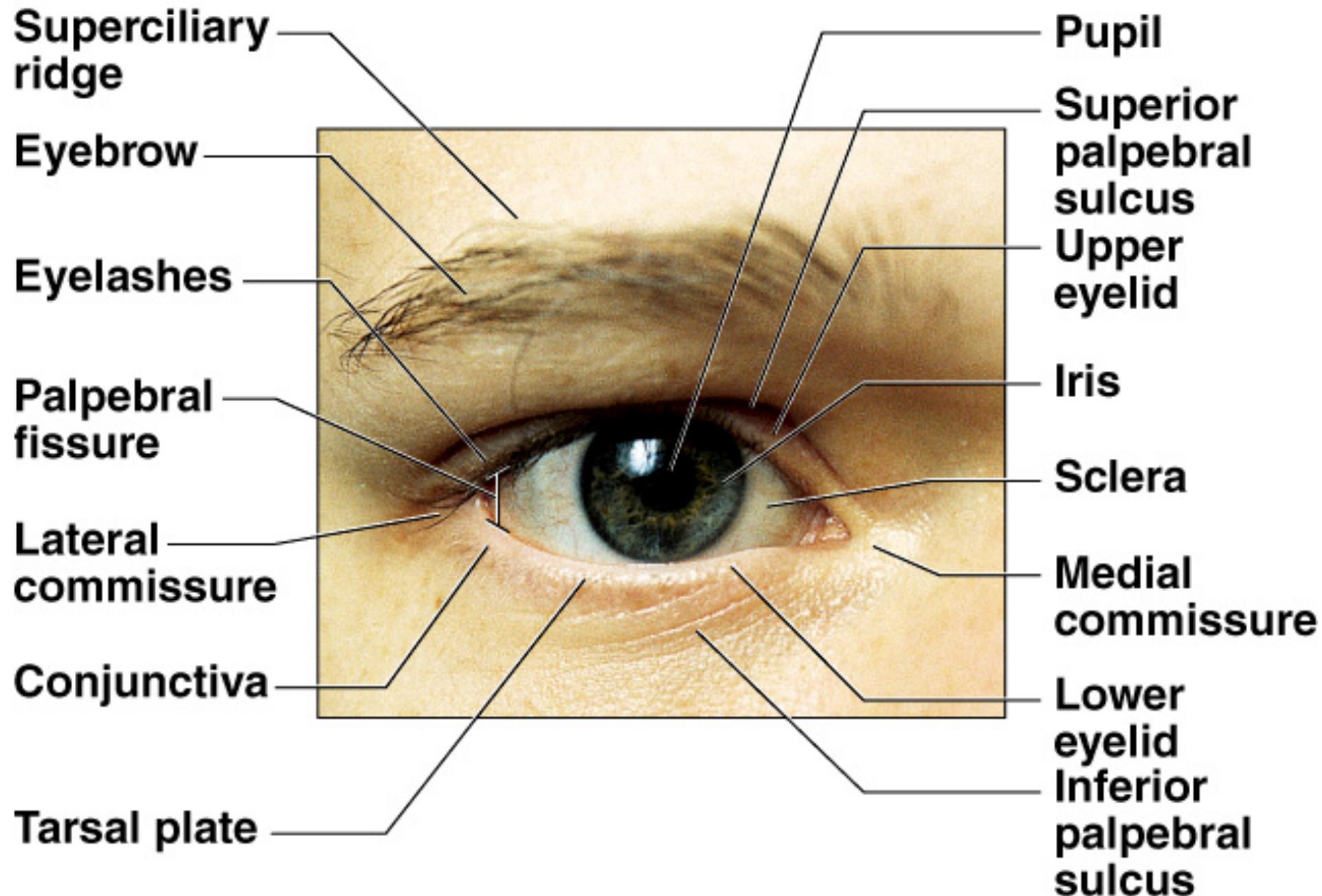


Fig. 16.21

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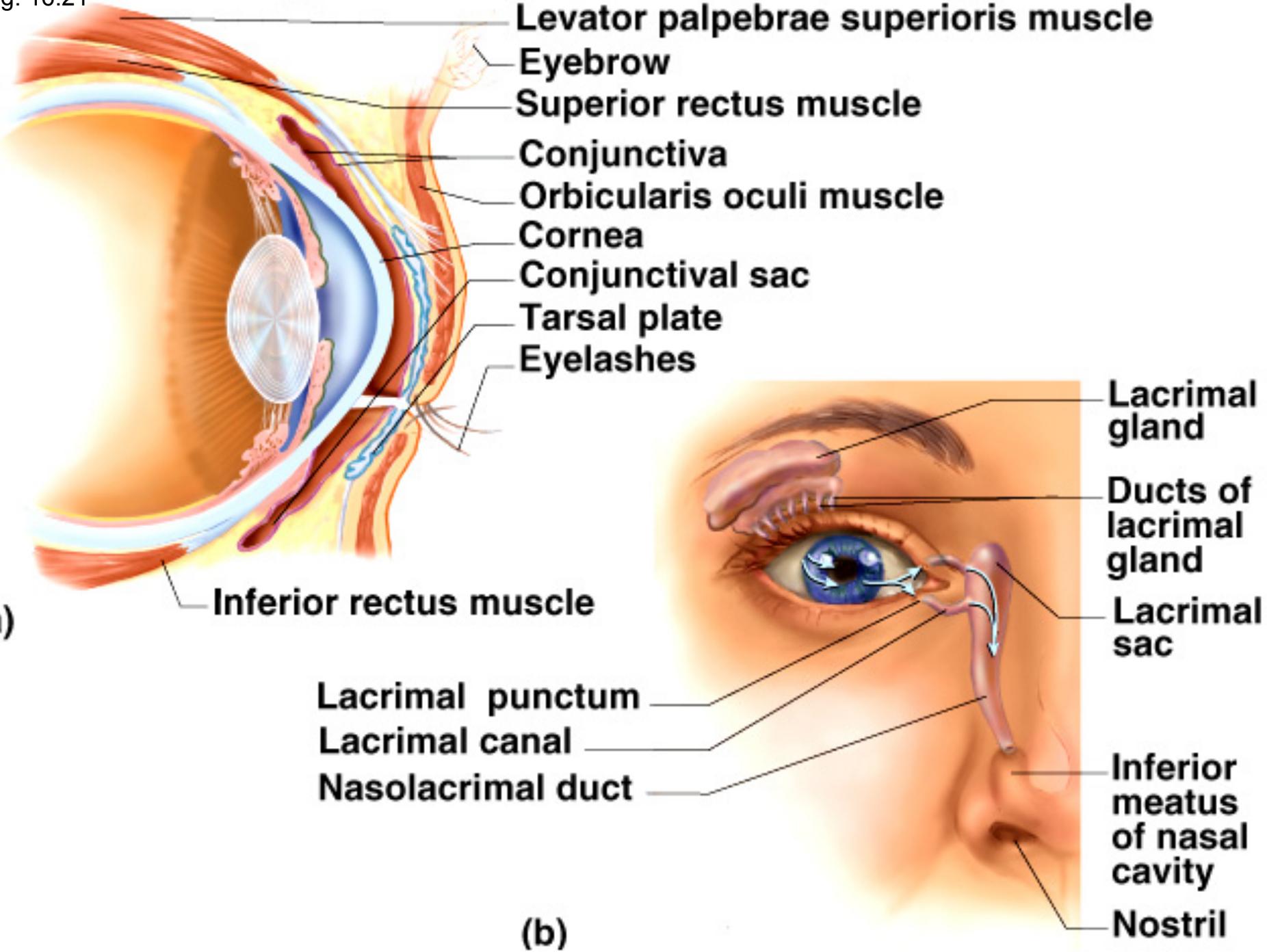
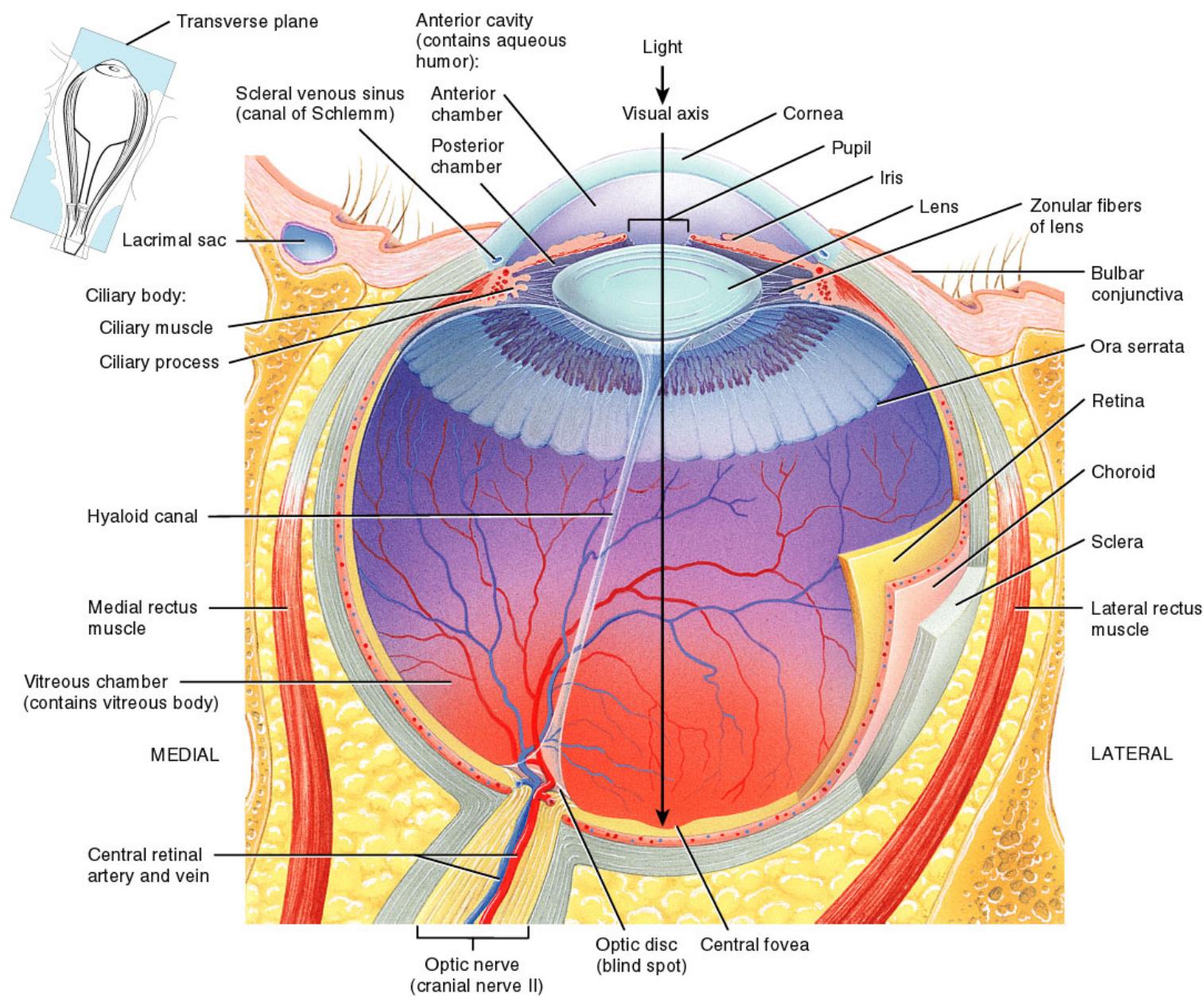


Fig. 16.06



(a) Superior view of transverse section of right eyeball

Fig. 16.10

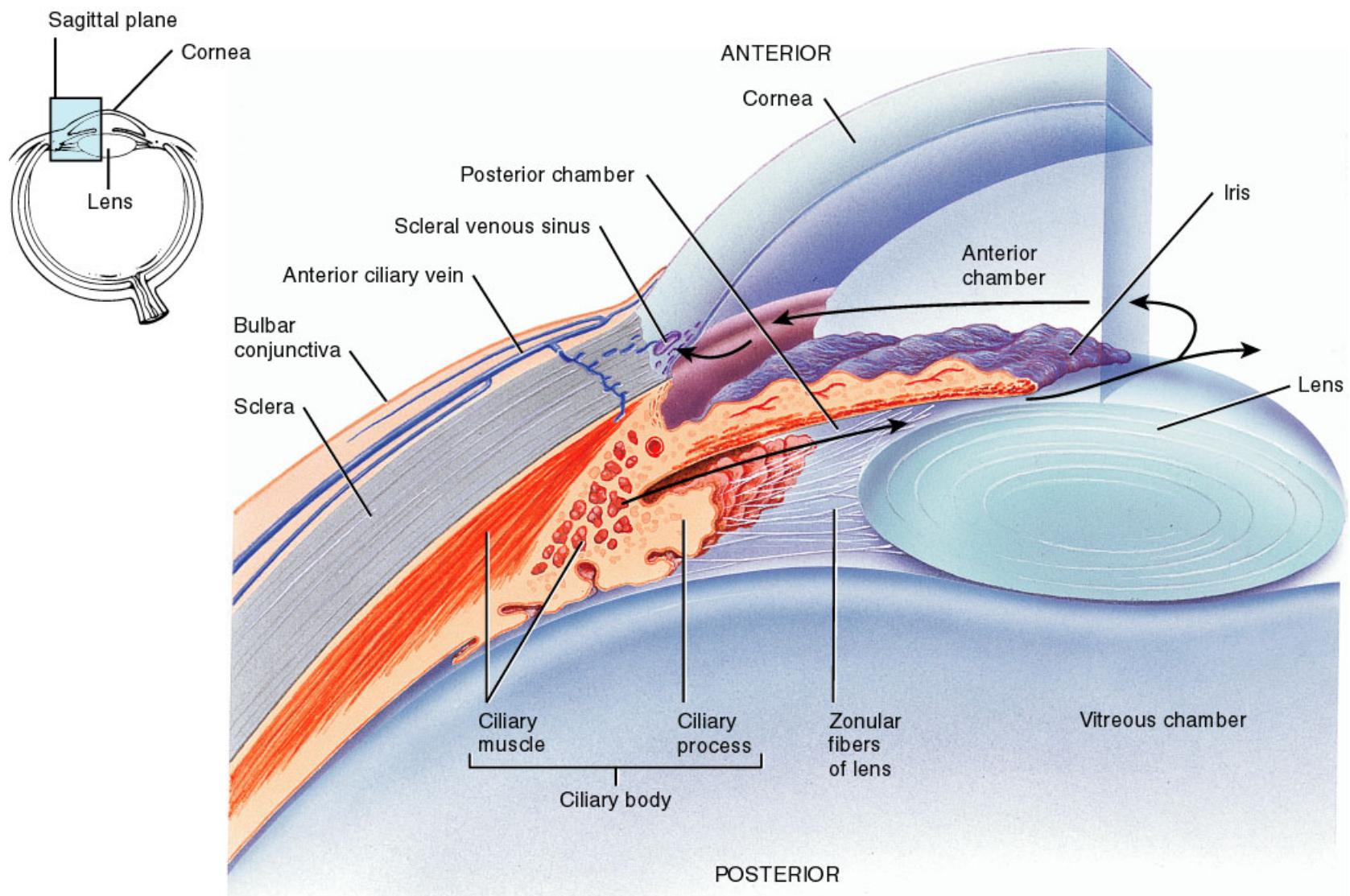


Fig. 16.23

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Sclera

Choroid

Retina

Macula lutea

Hyaloid canal

Optic disc
(blind spot)

Optic nerve

Central artery
and vein
of retina

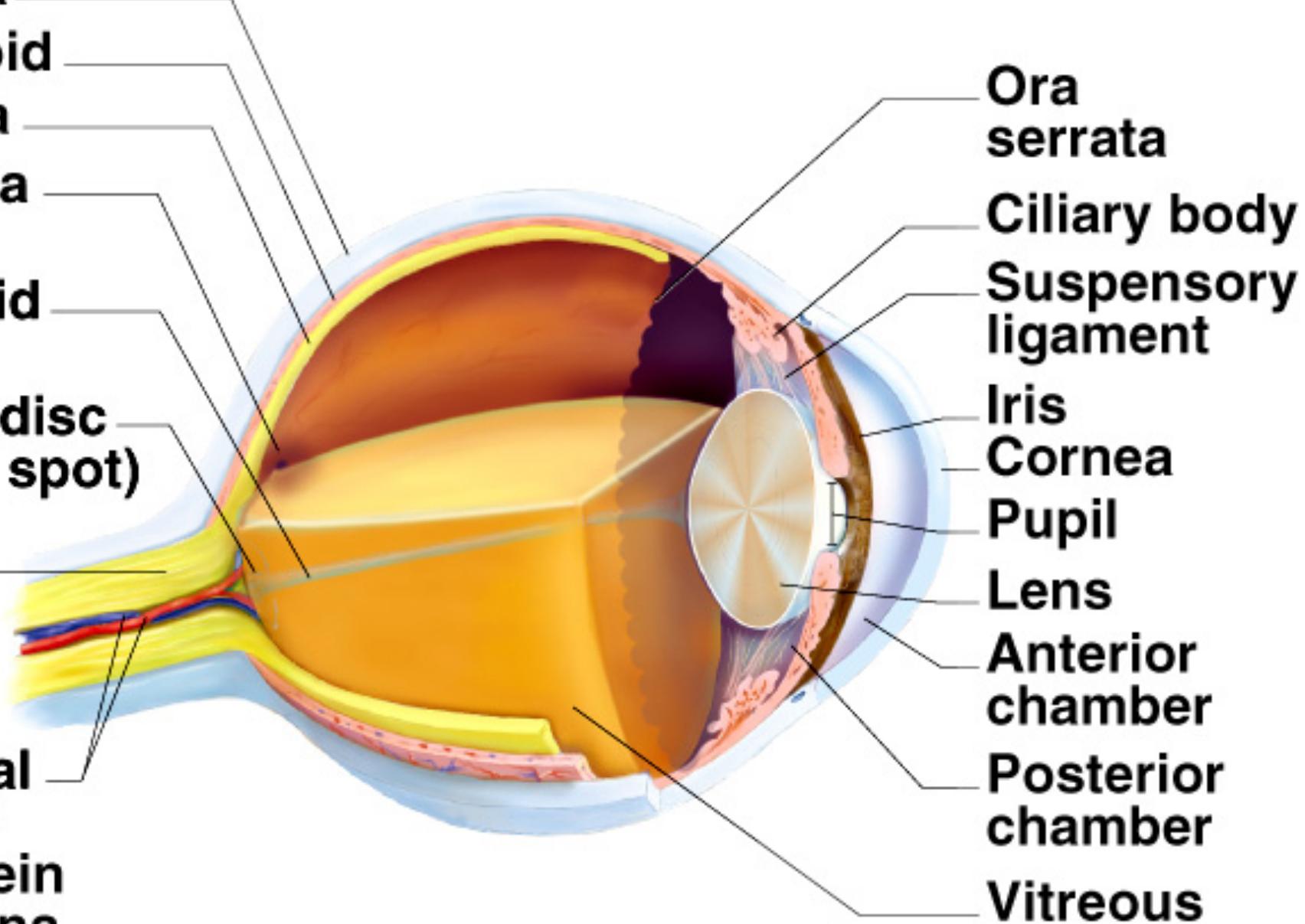
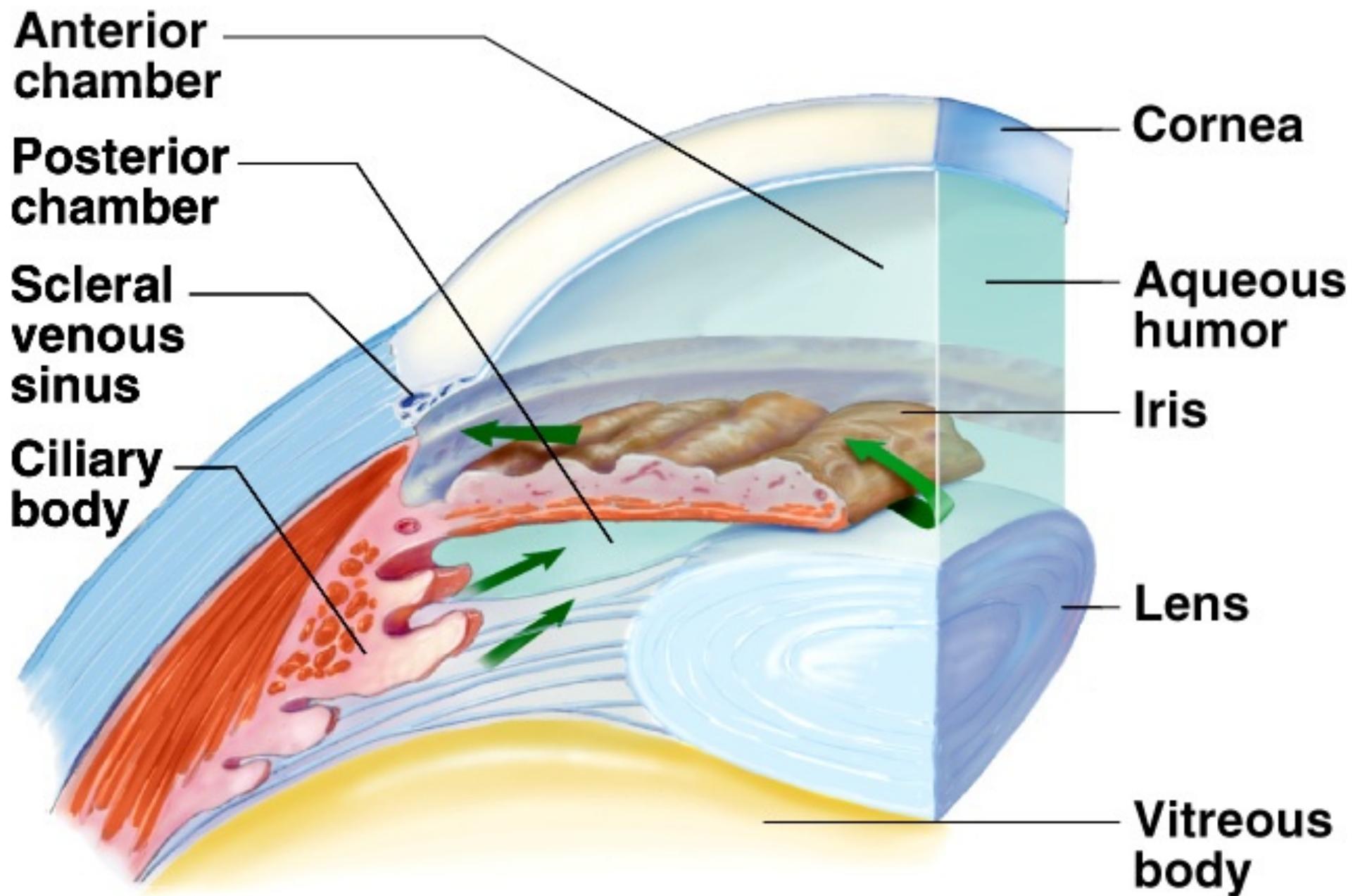


Fig. 16.24

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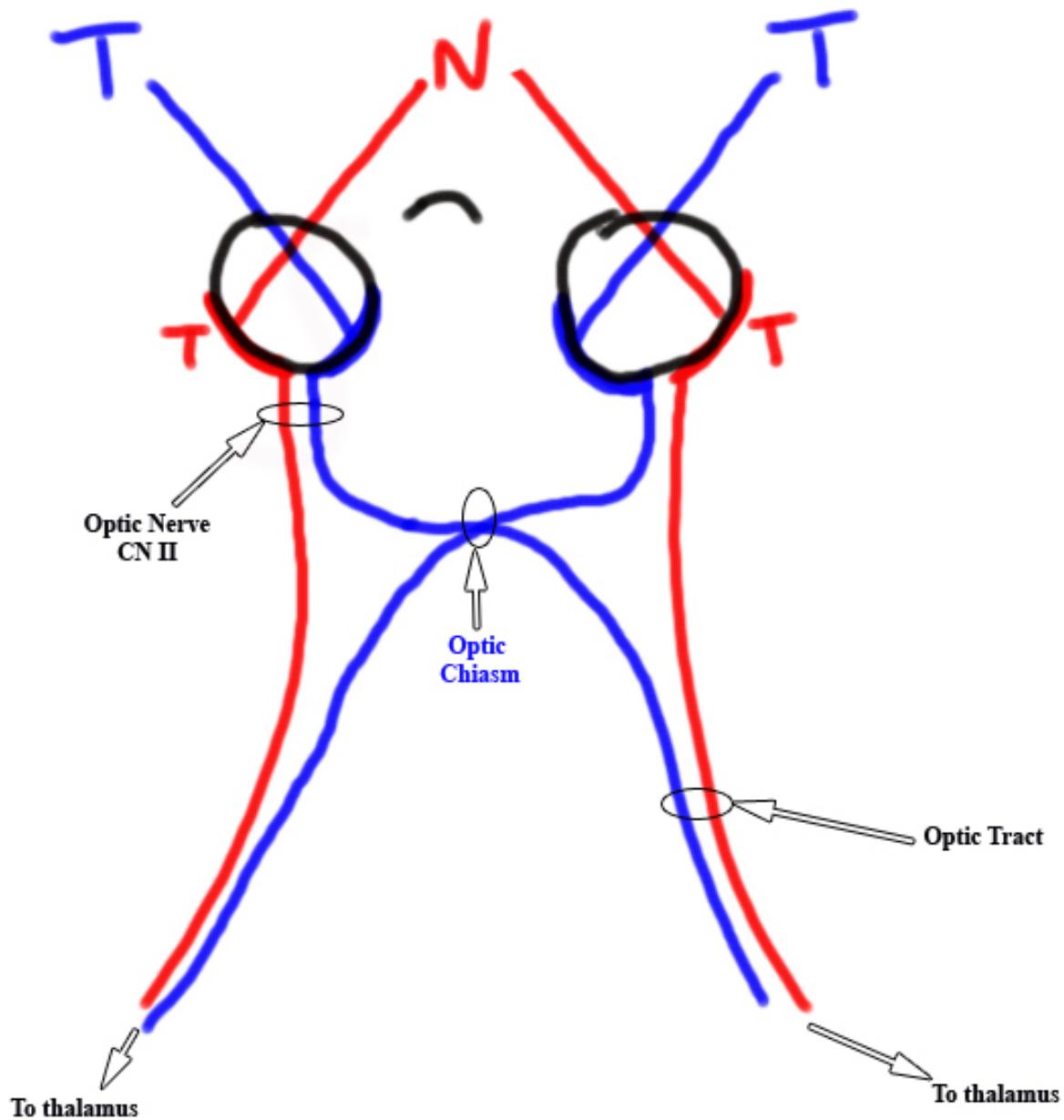
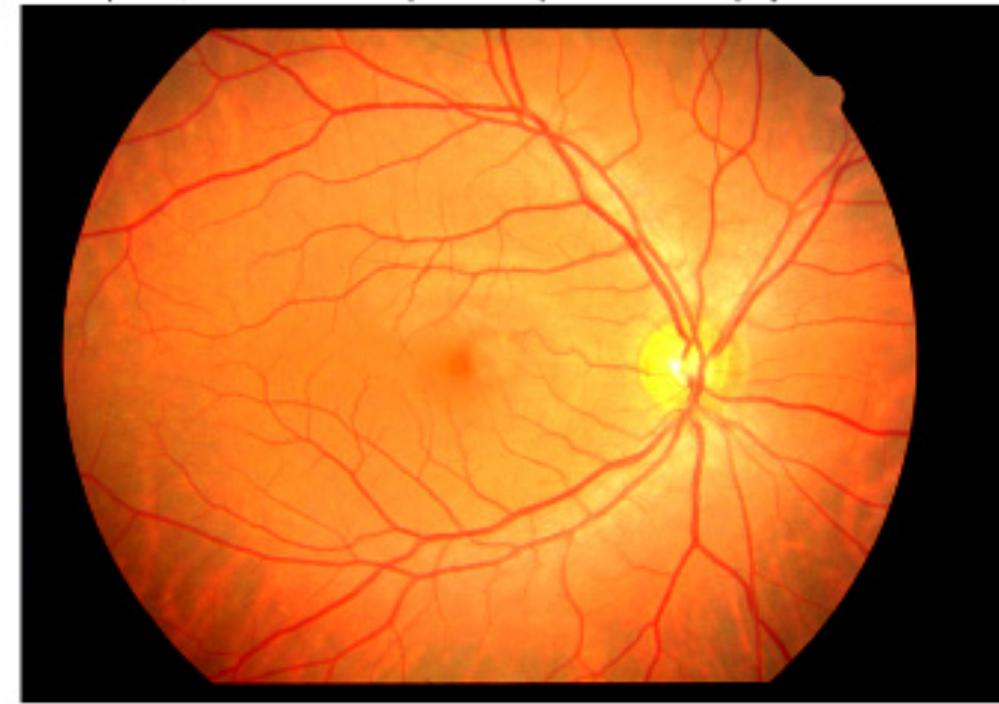
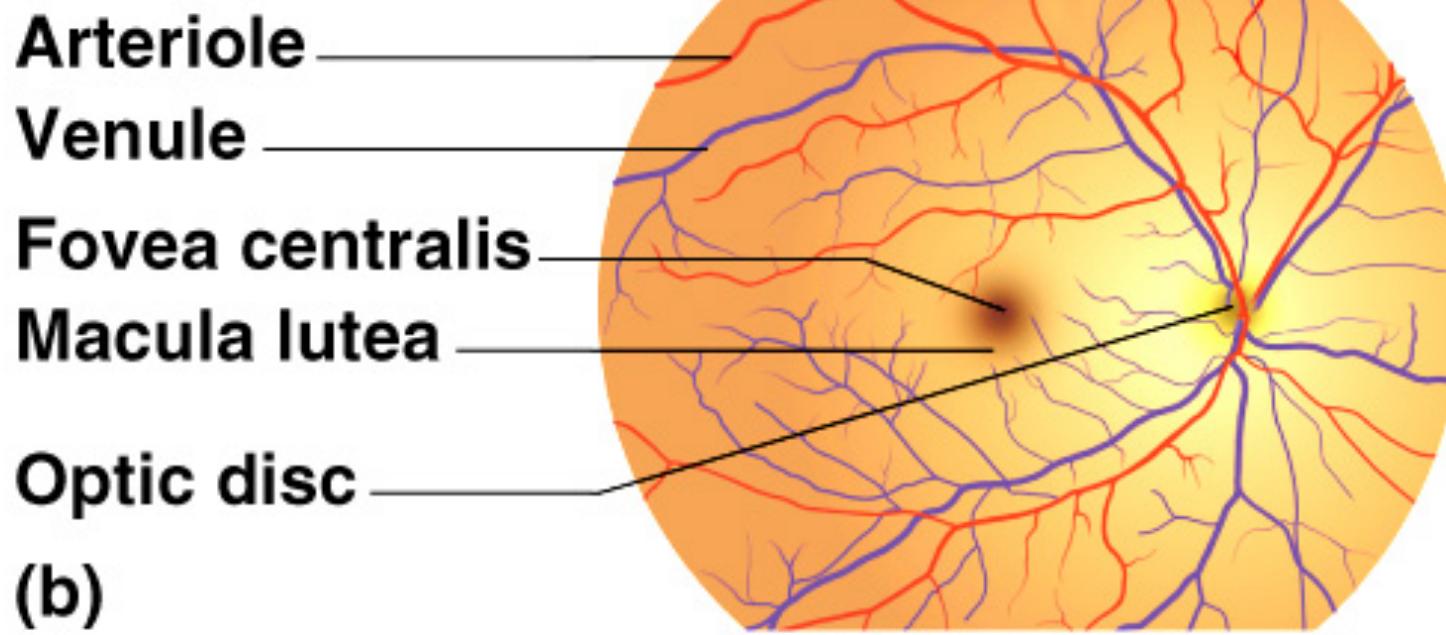


Fig. 16.26

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(a)

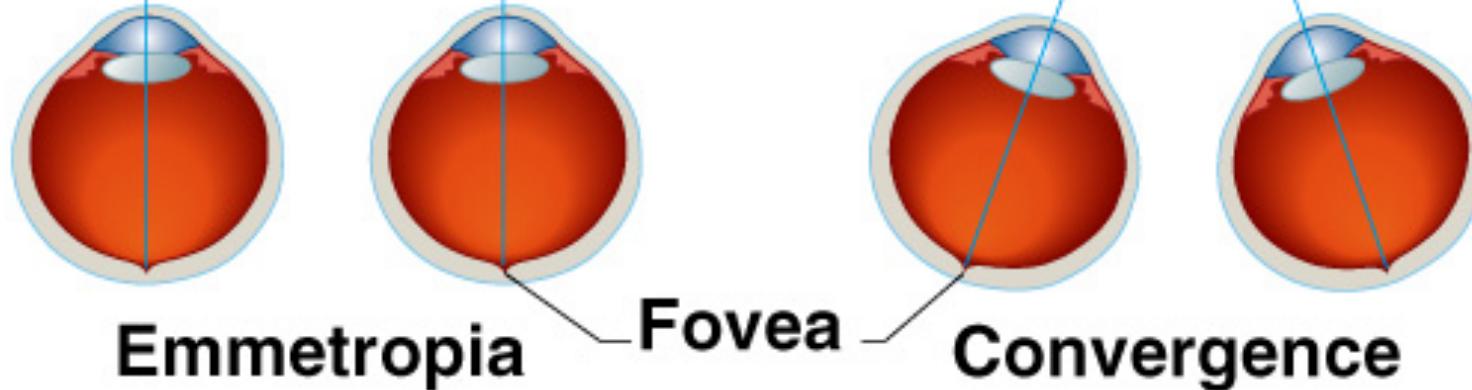


(b)

Fig. 16.29

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(a)



Relatively
dilated pupil

Relatively
thin lens

Emmetropia

(b)

Relatively
constricted pupil

Pupillary miosis and
lens accommodation

Relatively
thick lens

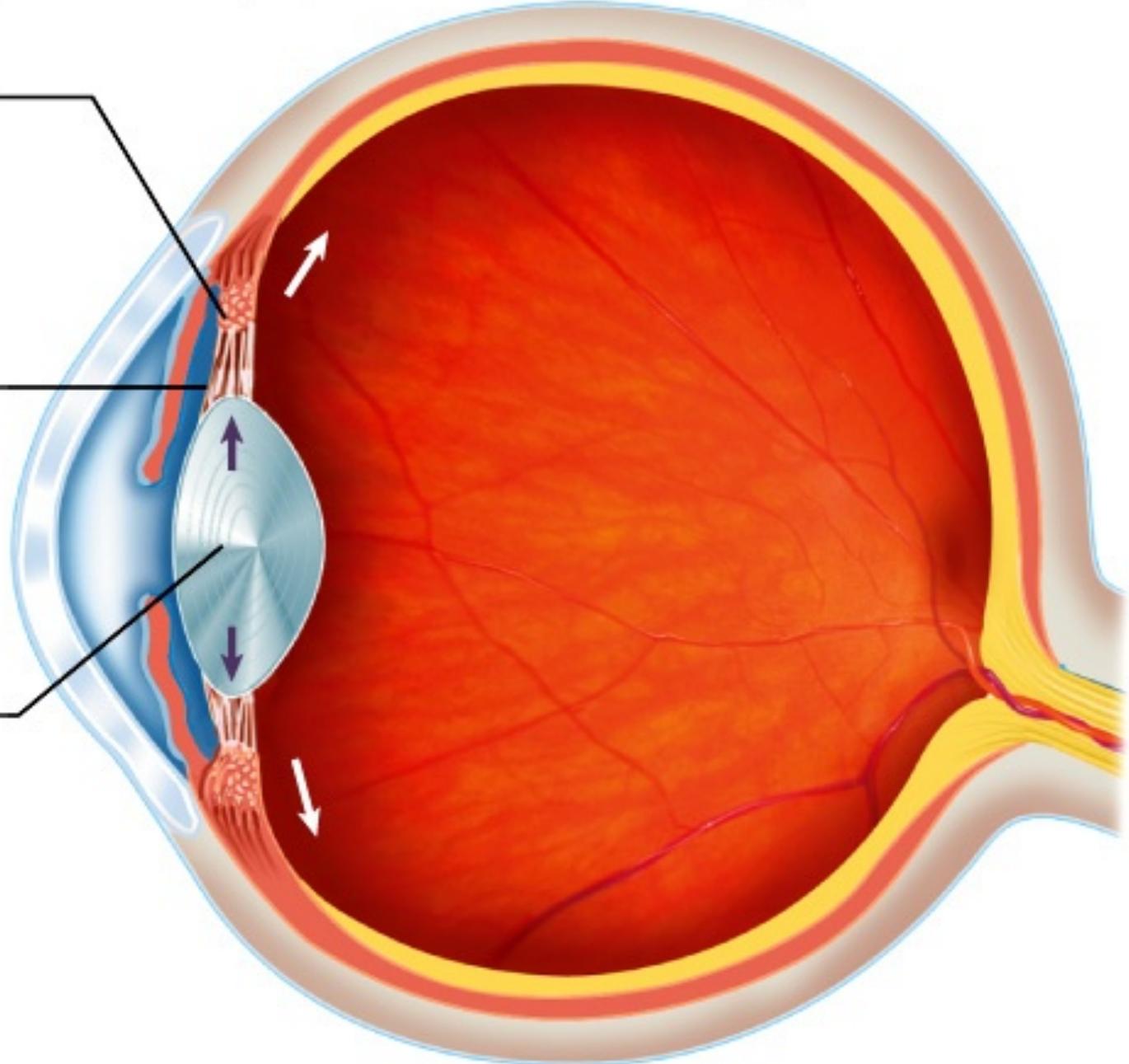
Fig. 16.30a

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**Ciliary muscle
relaxed**

**Suspensory
ligament taut**

Lens thins



(a)

Distant vision (emmetropia)

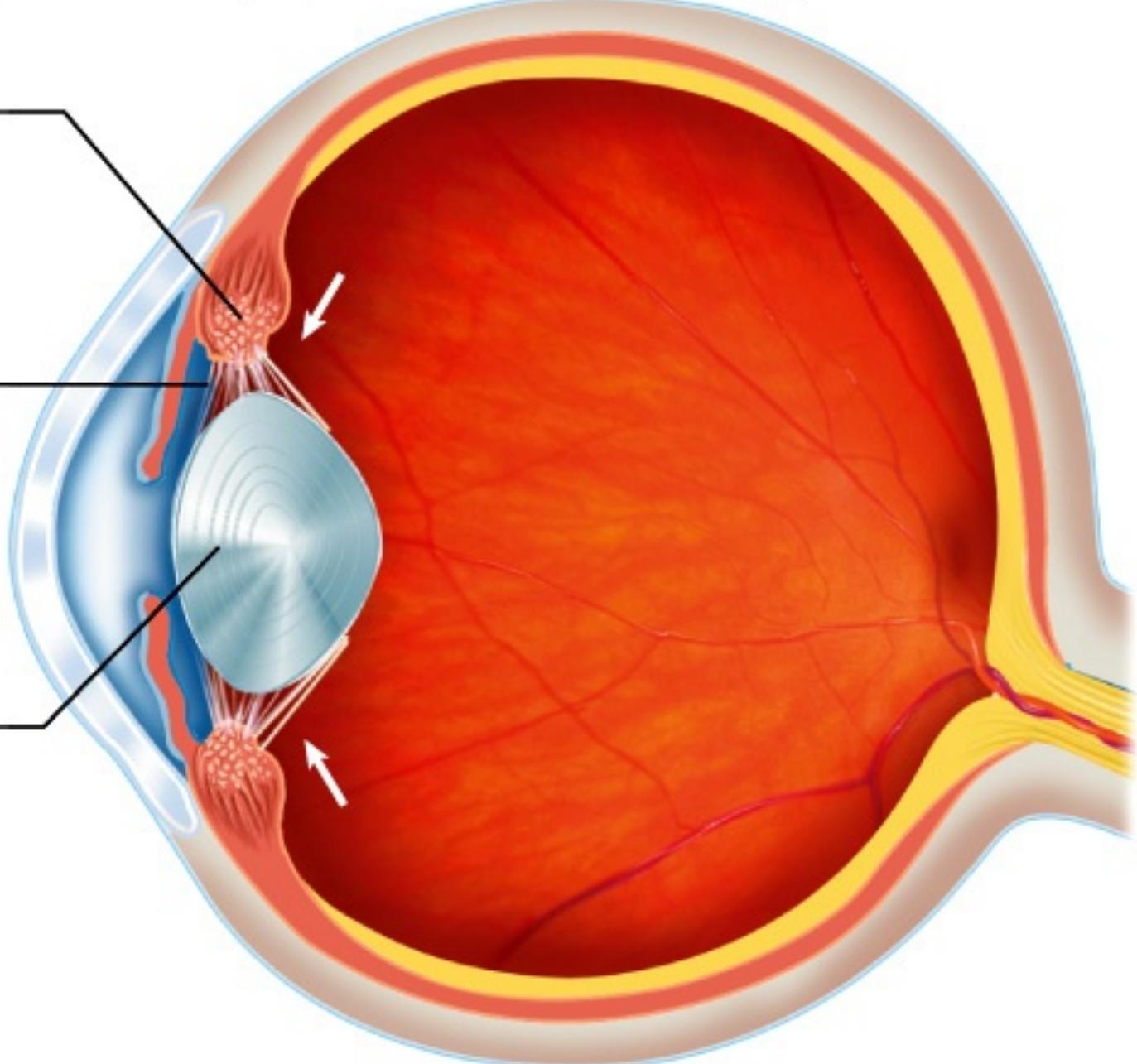
Fig. 16.30b

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Ciliary muscle contracted

Suspensory ligament relaxed

Lens thickens

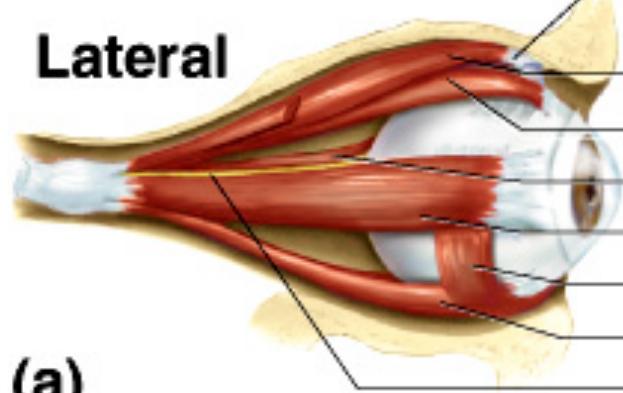


Near vision (accommodation)

Fig. 16.22

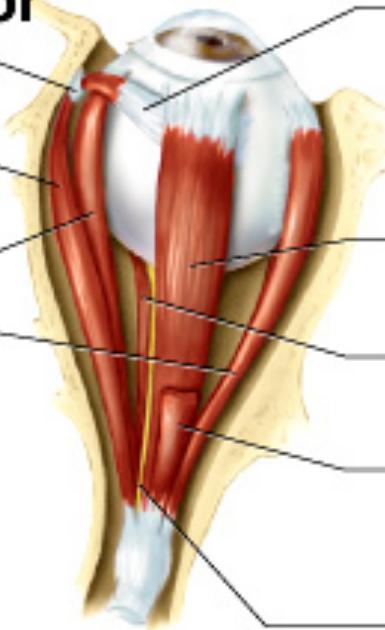
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Lateral



(a)

Superior

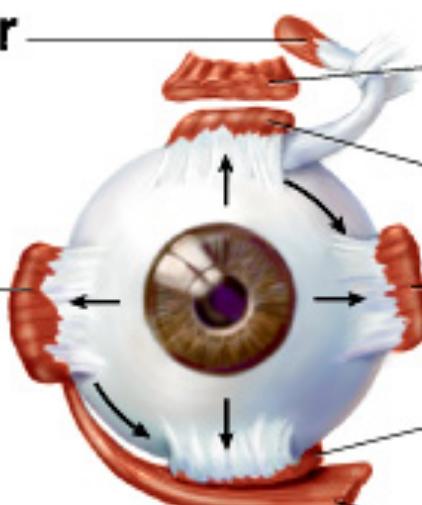


(b)

Frontal

Trochlear nerve (IV) [Superior oblique muscle]

Abducens nerve (VI) [Lateral rectus muscle]



Levator palpebrae superioris muscle

Superior rectus muscle

Medial rectus muscle

Inferior rectus muscle

Inferior oblique muscle

Oculomotor nerve (III)

(c)

Fig. 16.32

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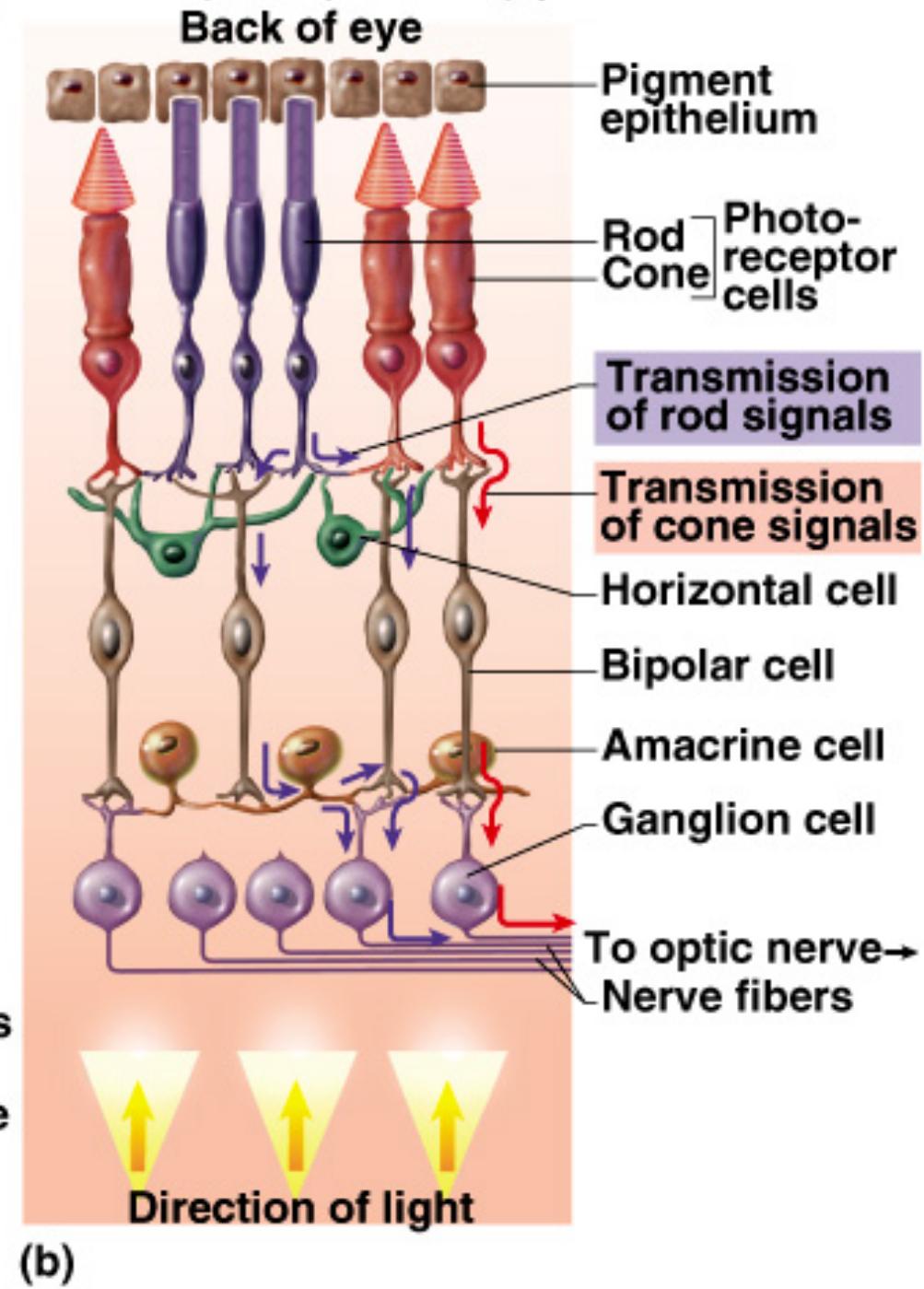
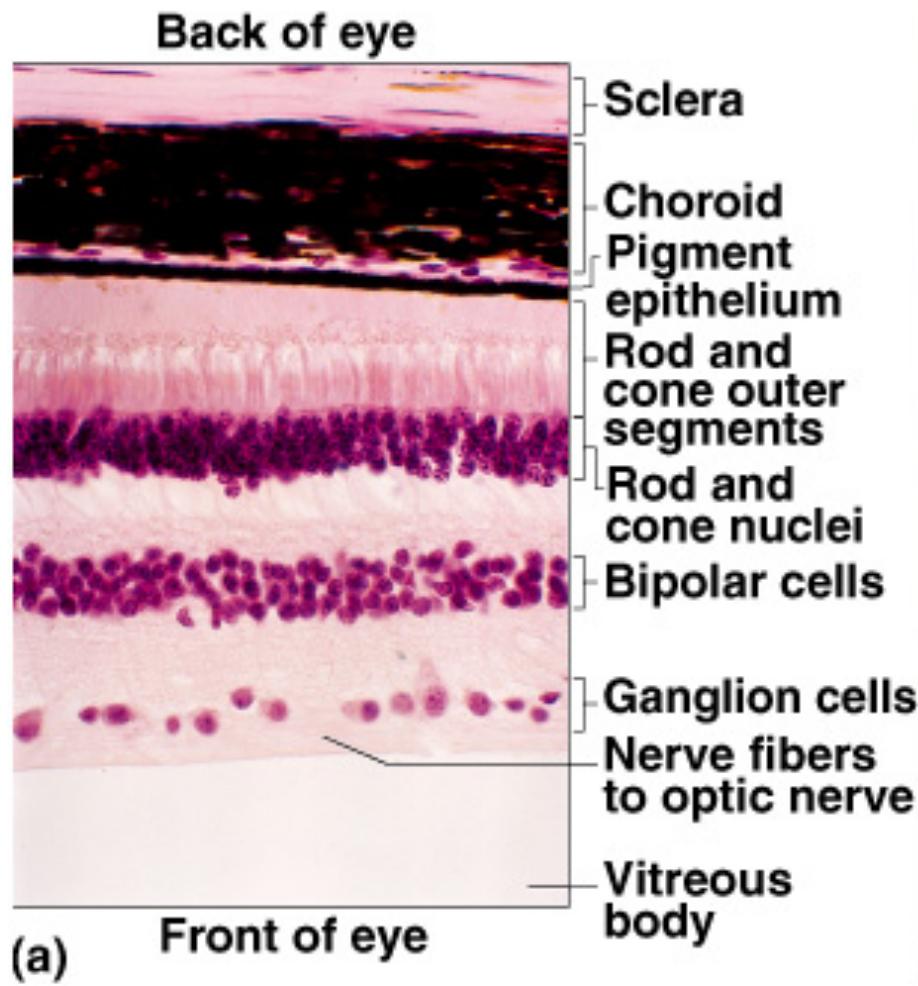
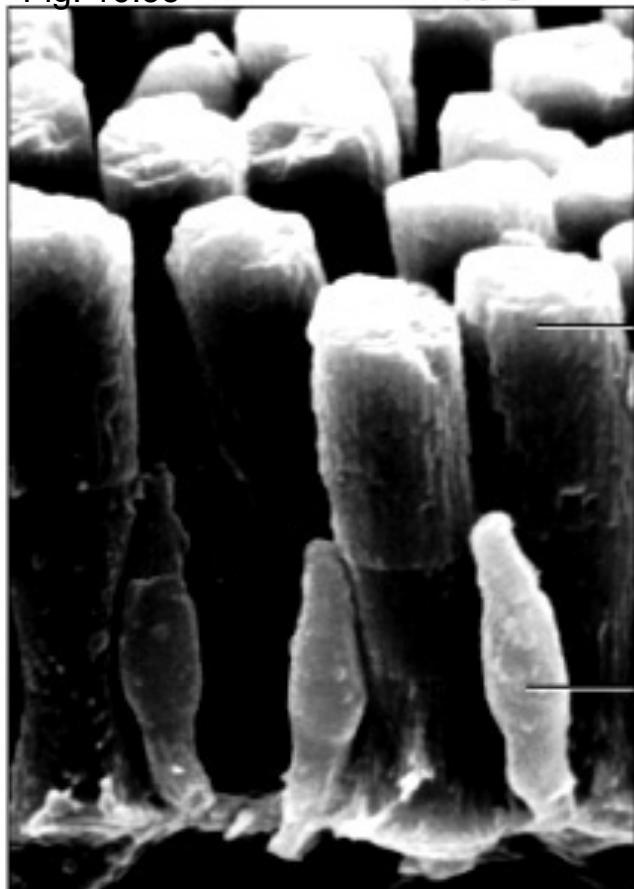


Fig. 16.33

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(a)

Rod
Outer segment

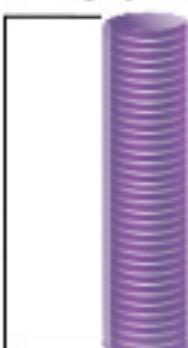
Cone
Inner segment

Inner fiber
Cell body

Outer fiber

(b)

Rod cell



Cone cell

Stalk

Mito-
chondria

Nucleus

Nucleus

Synaptic
ending

Synaptic
ending



Fig. 16.9

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Helix

Triangular fossa
Antihelix

Concha

External auditory meatus
Tragus
Antitragus

Lobule (earlobe)

Fig. 16.10

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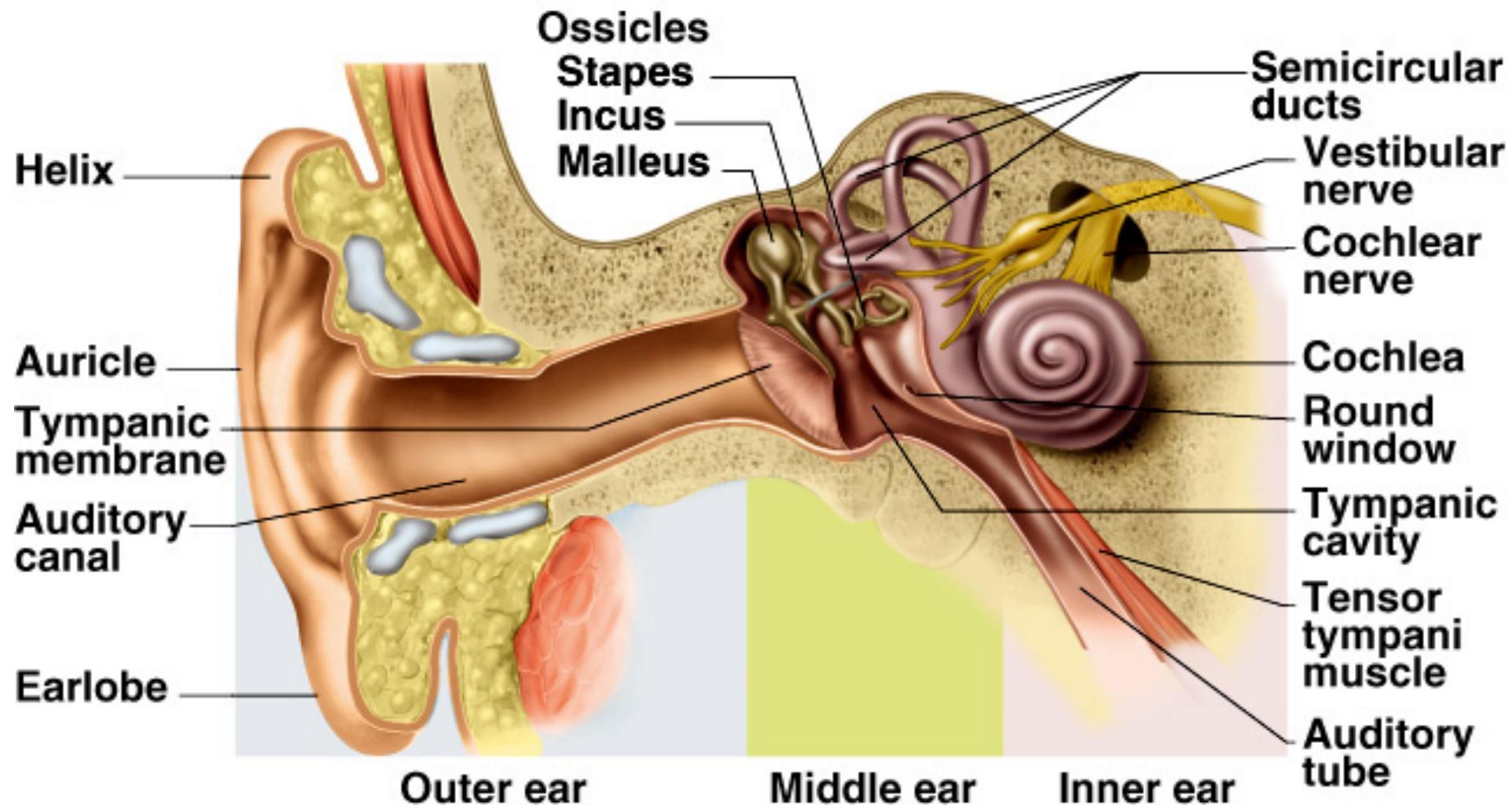
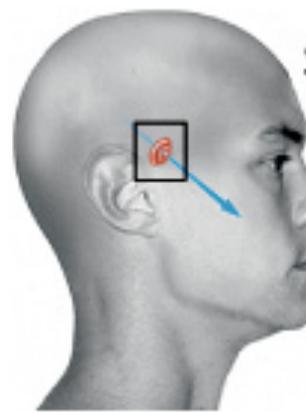
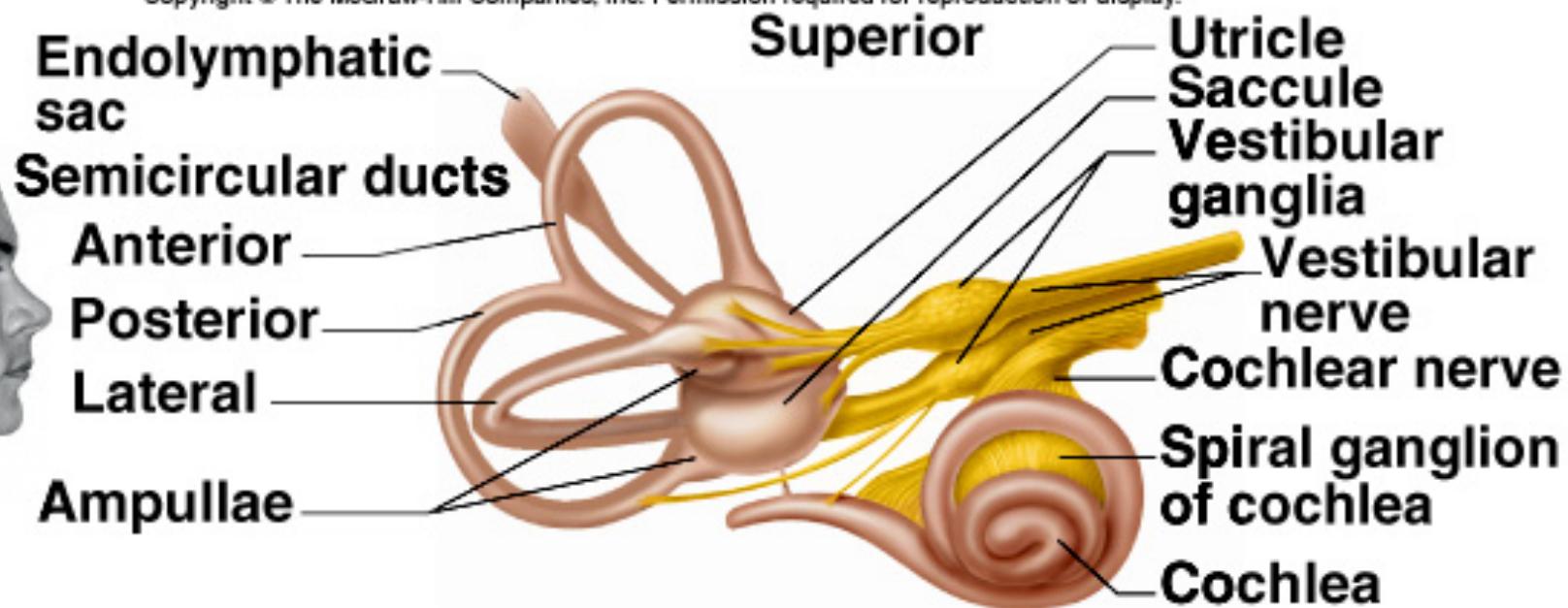


Fig. 16.11

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(a)



Temporal bone

Semicircular ducts

Anterior

Lateral

Posterior

Ampulla

Tympanic membrane

(b)

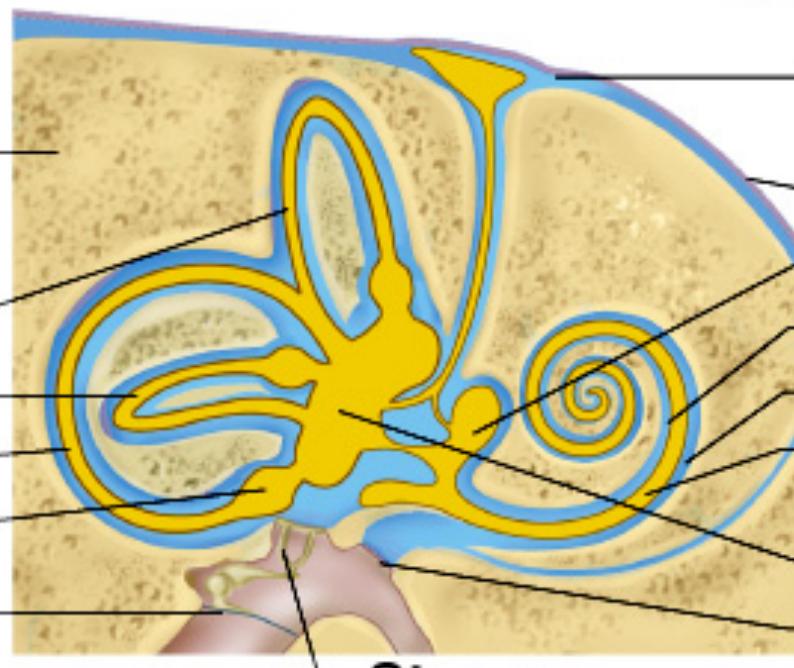


Fig. 16.12

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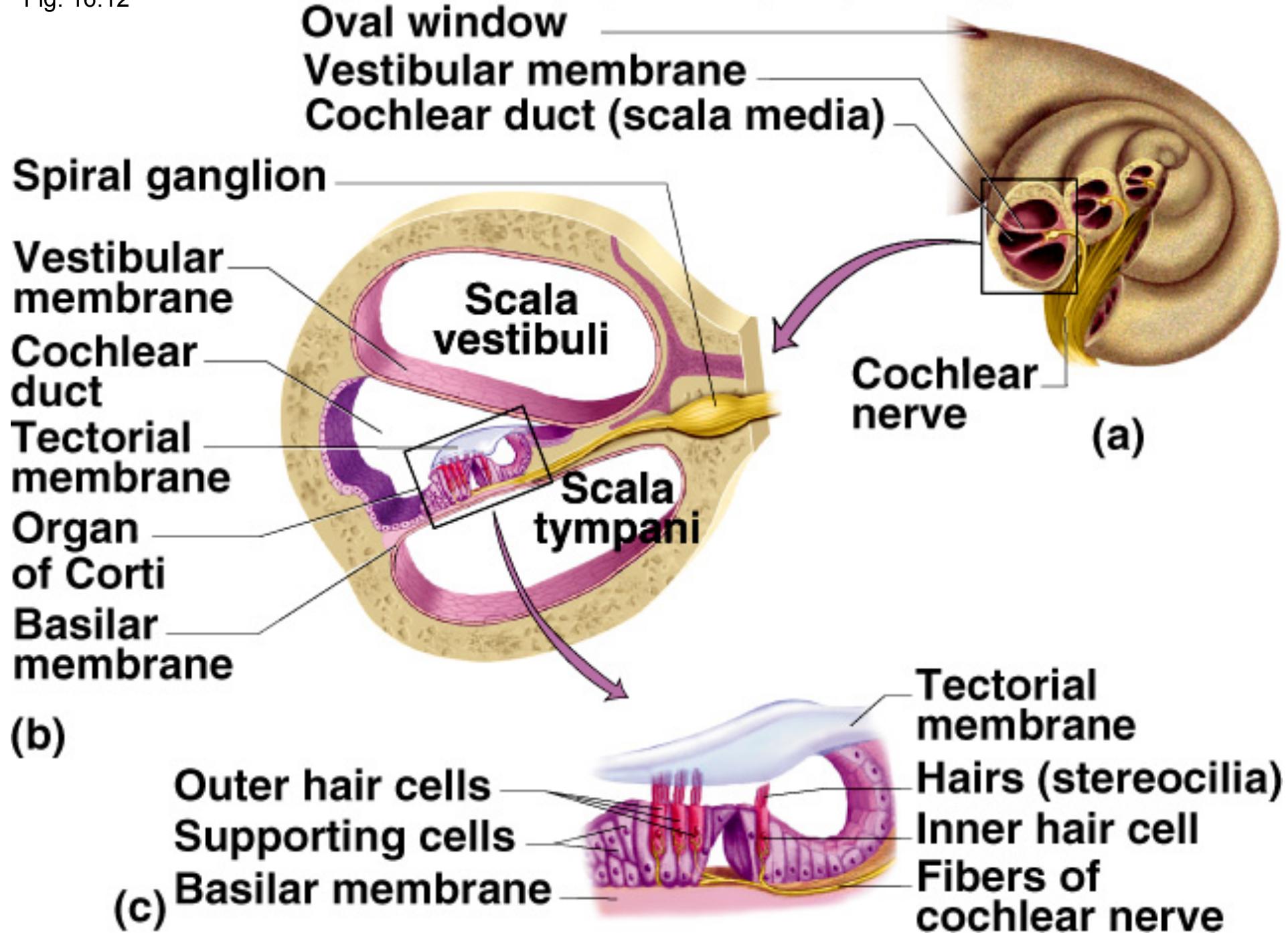
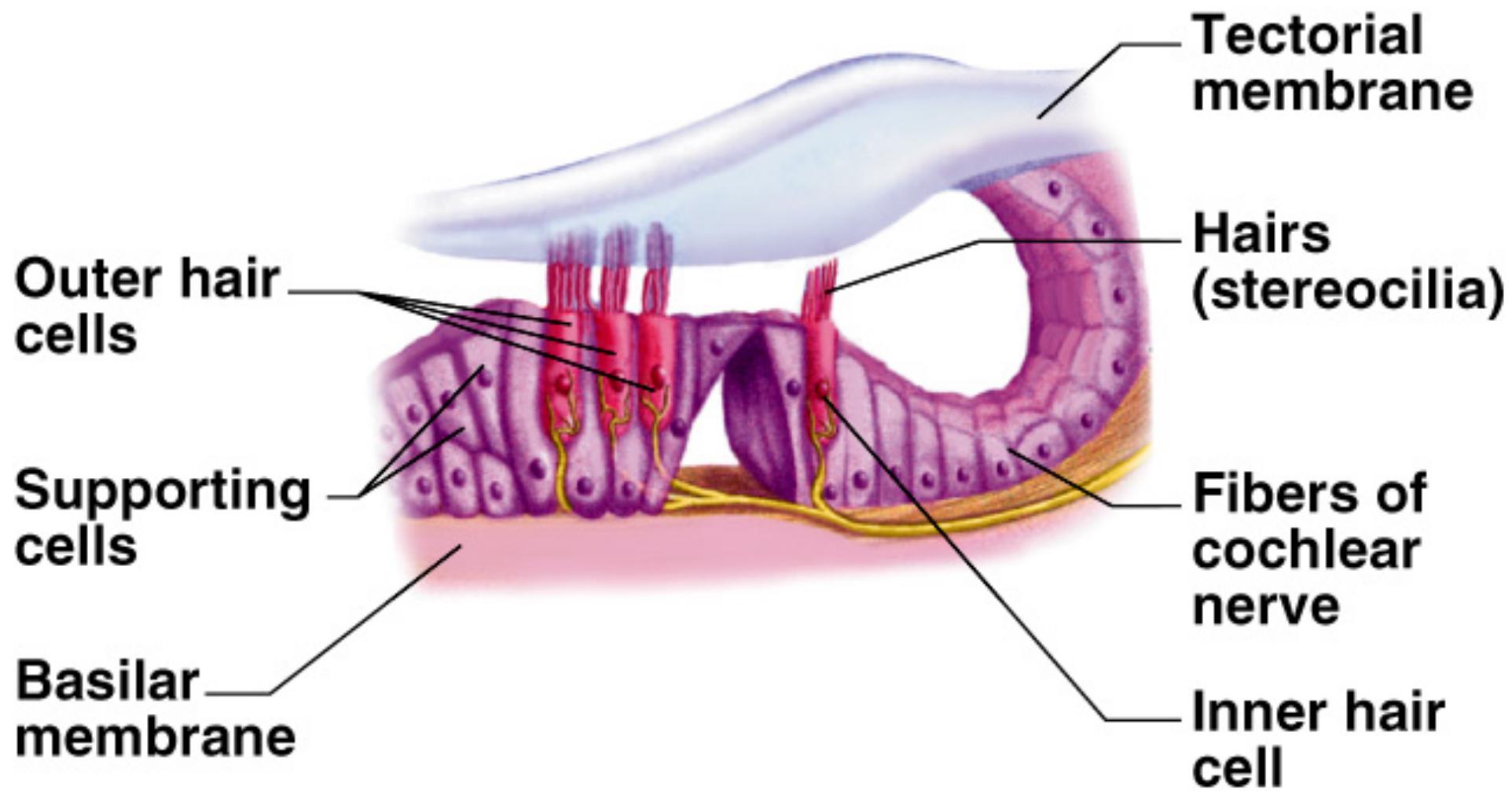


Fig. 16.12c

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(c)

Fig. 16.15

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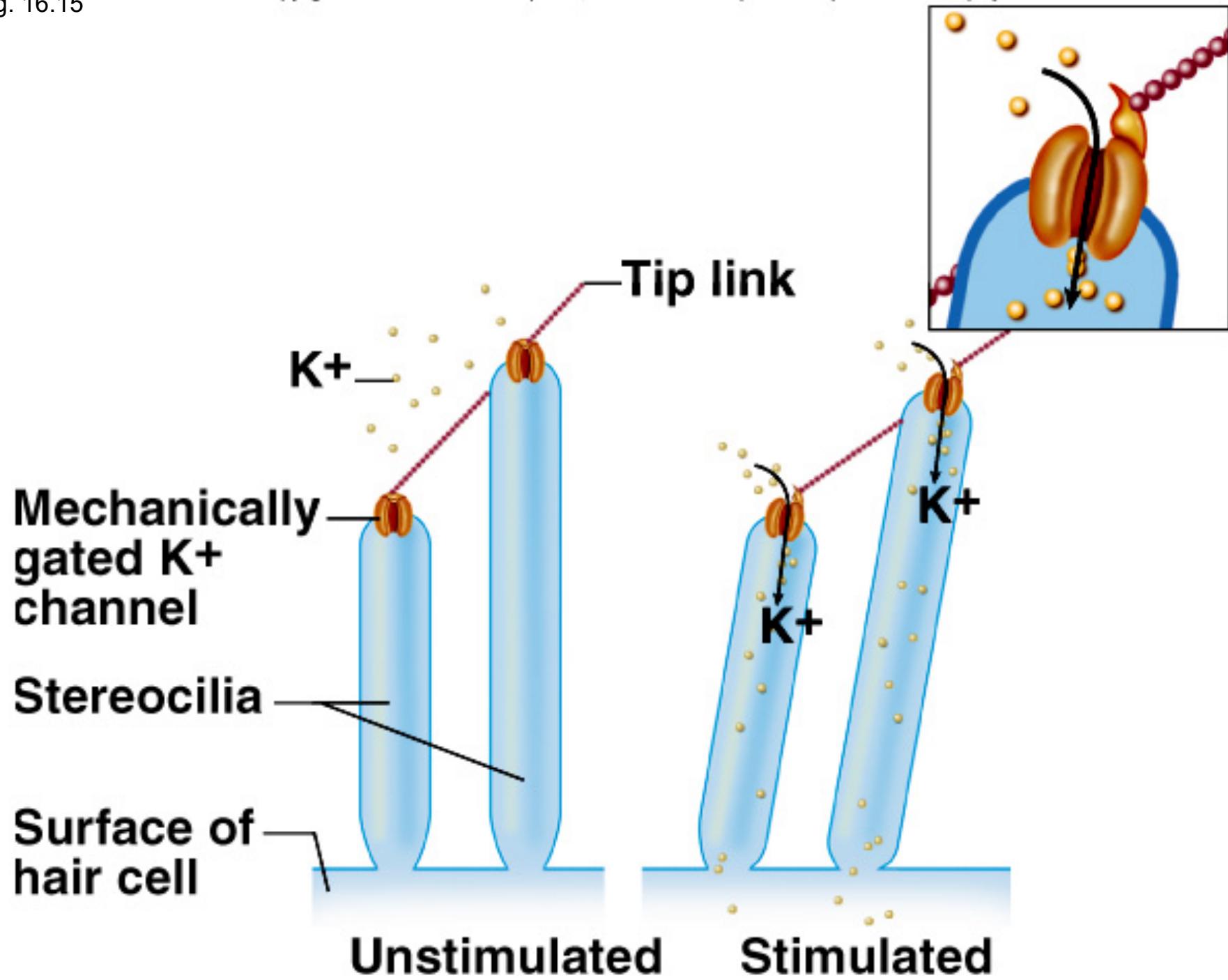
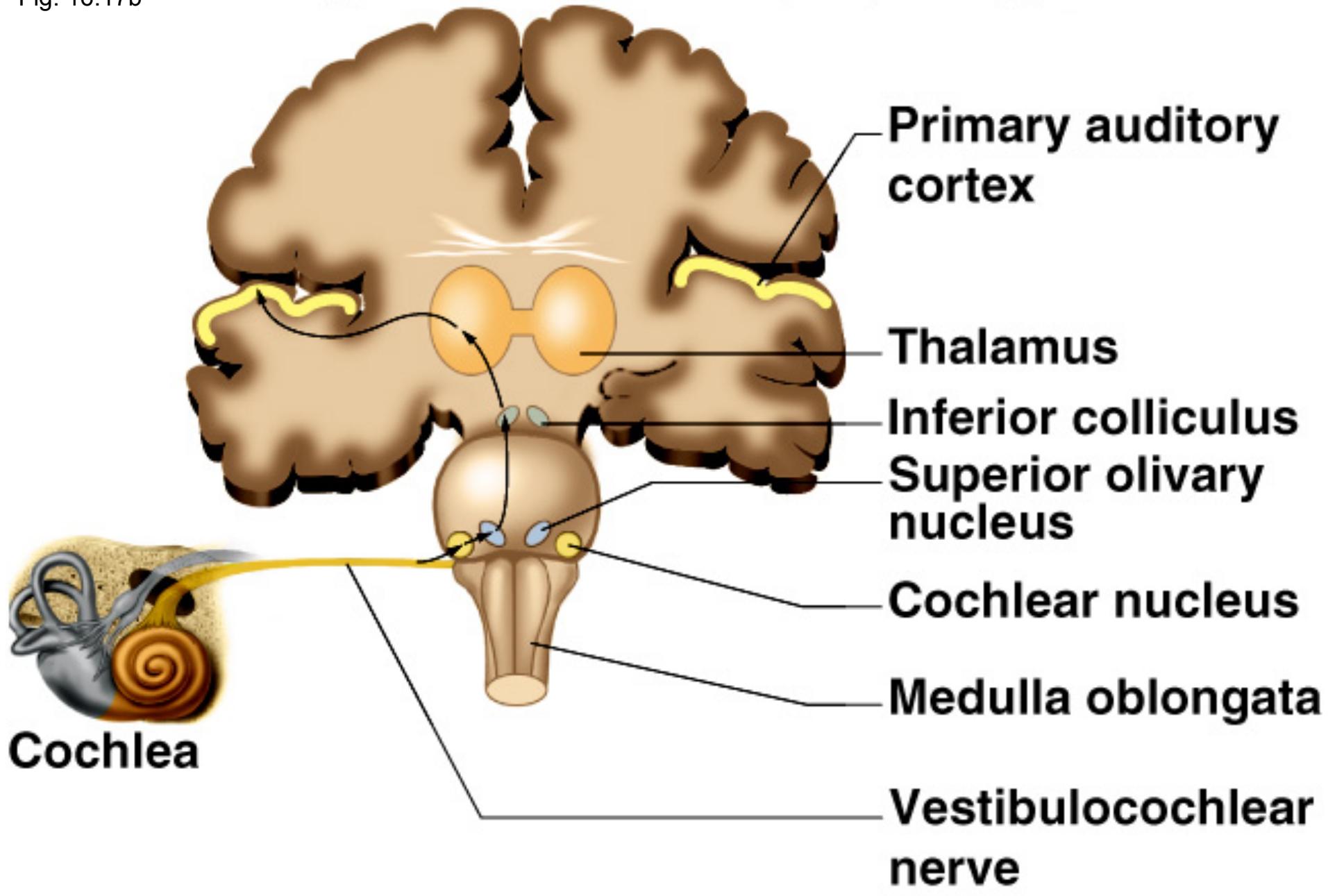


Fig. 16.17b

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(b)

Auditory Pathway

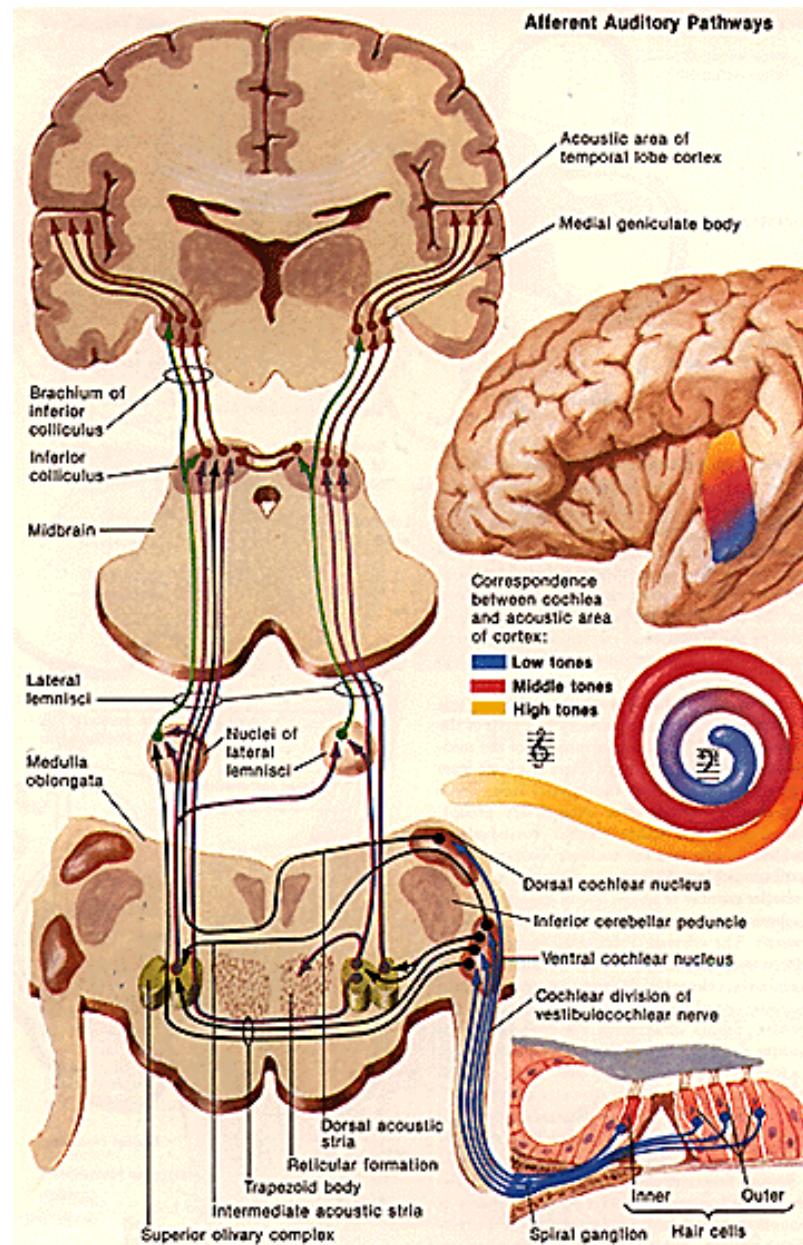


Fig. 16.18

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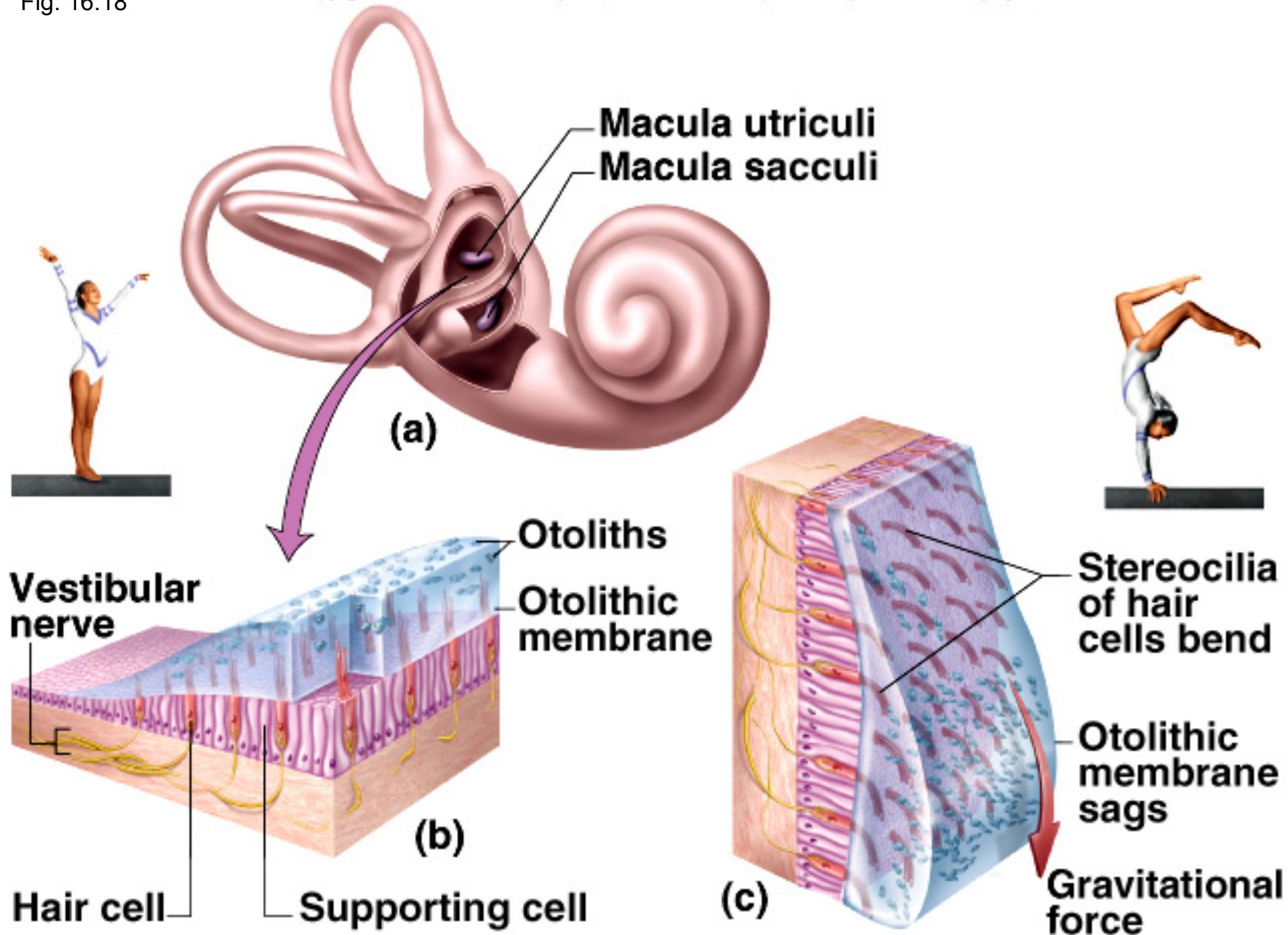


Fig. 16.18a

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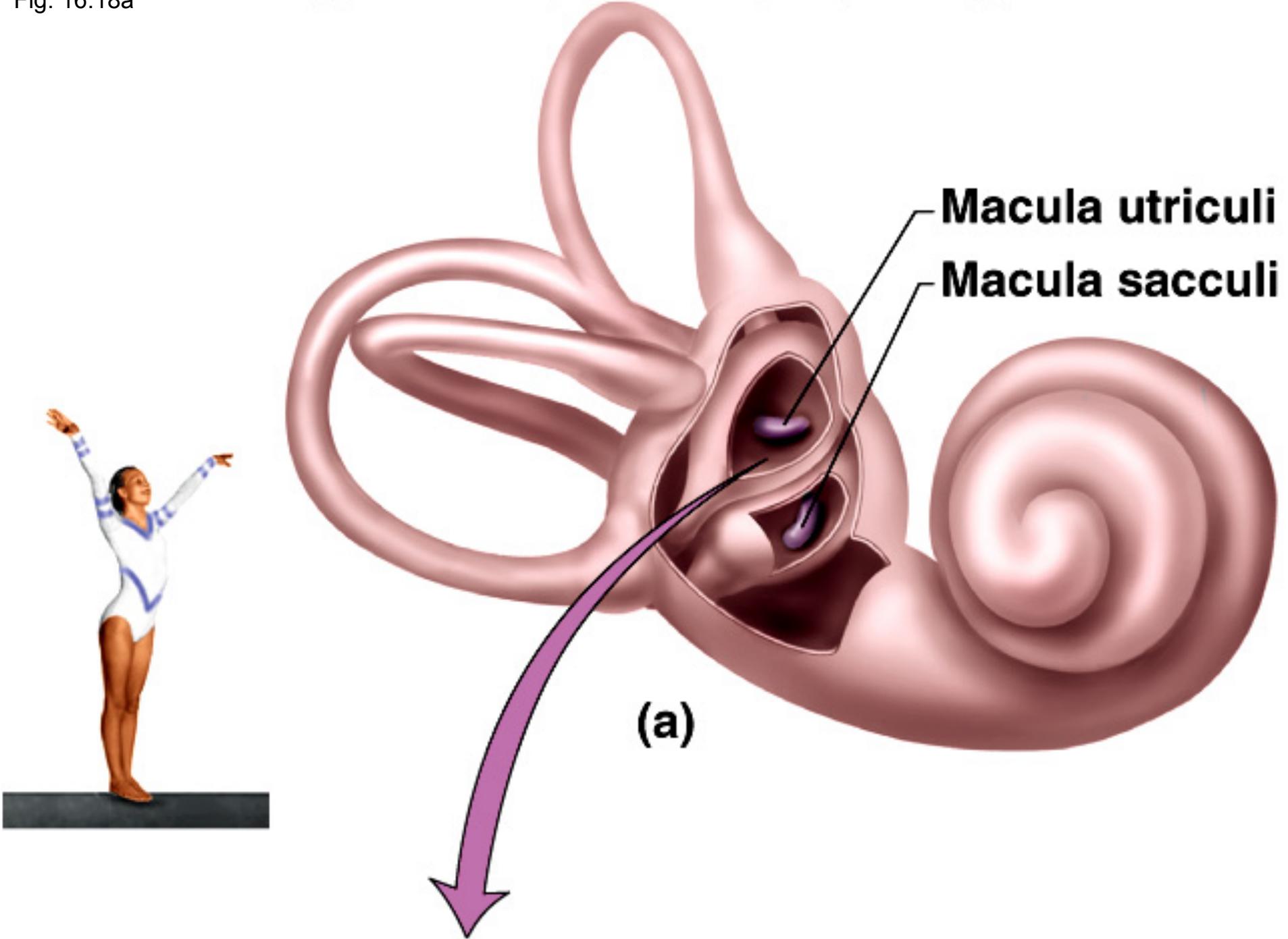
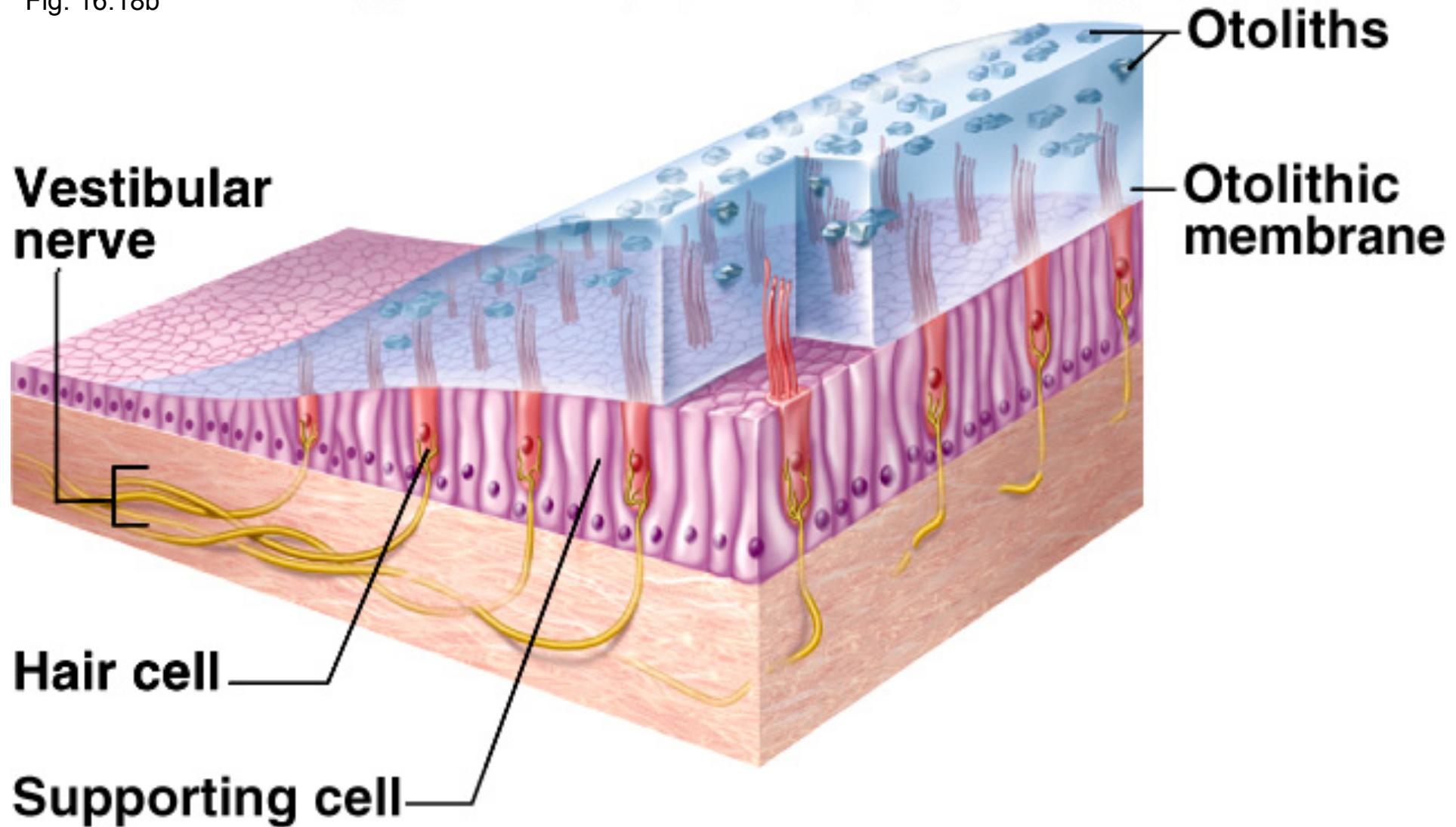


Fig. 16.18b

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(b)

Fig. 16.18c

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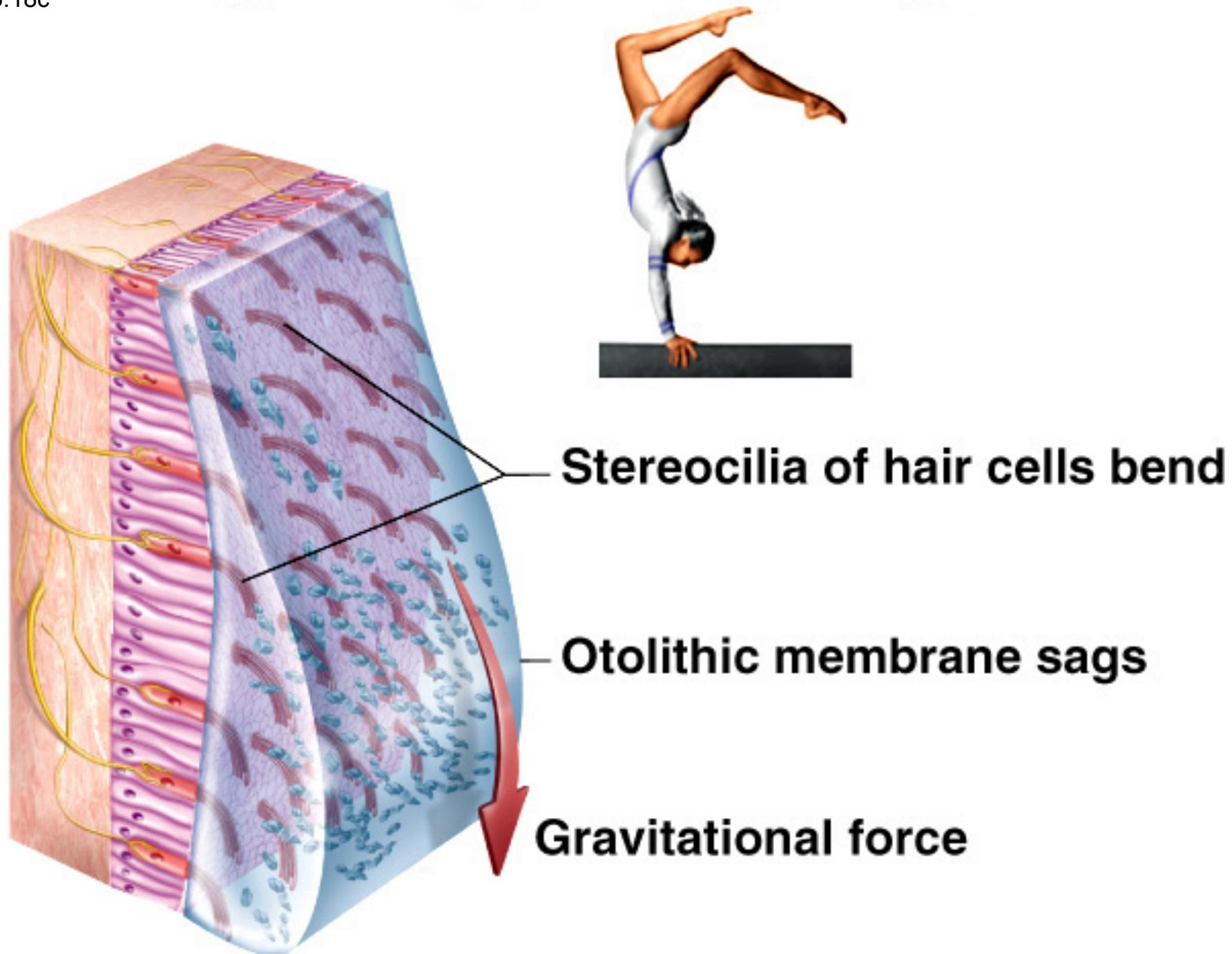


Fig. 16.19

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