

MATH 101
SPRING 2023
EXAM 1

NAME:

1. 10 pts. each Express each set in roster form. (Note: \mathbb{N} is the set of natural or counting numbers.)

(a) The set of integers between -5 and 5 .

(b) $A = \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{N} \text{ and } x < 9\}$

(c) $B = \{x \mid 8x + 3 = 1\}$

2. 10 pts. each Express each set in set-builder notation.

(a) $C = \{4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12\}$.

(b) D is the set of natural numbers that are divisible by 3.

3. 5 pts. each State whether each statement is true or false. If false, give the reason.

(a) $\{\#\} \in \{\$, \&, \%, @, \#, =\}$

(b) $\{\zeta, \alpha\} \subset \{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \epsilon, \zeta\}$

(c) $\boxplus \subset \{\boxplus, \square, \boxminus, \boxtimes, \boxdot, \boxtimes\}$

4. 10 pts. List all the proper subsets of the set $\{a, b, c\}$.

5. 10 pts. each Determine each set, given that

$$U = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$$

$$A = \{1, 2, 4, 5, 8\}$$

$$B = \{3, 4, 7\}$$

(a) $(A \cup B)'$

(b) $A' \cup (A \cap B)$

(c) $B' - A$

6. 10 pts. each Determine each set, given that

$$U = \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{N} \text{ and } x < 10\}$$

$$A = \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{N}, x \text{ is odd, and } x < 10\}$$

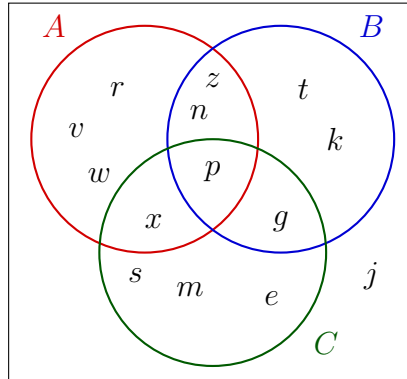
$$B = \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{N}, x \text{ is even, and } x < 10\}$$

$$C = \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{N} \text{ and } 6 < x < 10\}$$

(a) $(C' \cup A) \cap B$

(b) $(A - B)' - C$

7. 15 pts. For $A = \{s, t\}$ and $B = \{4, 6, 8\}$, determine $A \times B$. Also, determine $n(A)$, $n(B)$, and $n(A \times B)$.
8. 10 pts. Use the Venn diagram below to determine the sets $A \cap (B \cup C)$ and $(A' \cup B) \cap C$.



9. 10 pts. each Using the textbook's method, determine whether the following expressions are equal for all sets A , B , and C .
- (a) $(A' \cap B)'$, $A \cup B'$
- (b) $A \cup (B \cap C)'$, $A' \cap (B \cup C)$
10. Three grain crops raised in the world are wheat, quinoa, and rice. A survey of 47 countries that raise grain yielded the following results:
- 18 countries raised wheat
 - 16 countries raised quinoa
 - 12 countries raised rice
 - 9 raised wheat and quinoa
 - 3 raised quinoa and rice
 - 3 raised wheat and rice
 - 2 raised all three crops
- (a) 8 pts. Draw a Venn diagram illustrating the information given above.
- (b) 3 pts. How many countries raised none of the three crops?
- (c) 3 pts. How many countries raised exactly two of the crops?
- (d) 3 pts. How many raised wheat and quinoa, but not rice?
- (e) 3 pts. How many raised quinoa or rice, but not wheat?
11. 10 pts. Show the set $\{-5, -2, 1, 4, \dots\}$ is infinite by placing it in a one-to-one correspondence with a proper subset of itself. Show the pairing of the general terms of the sets.