Name:

1. 10 pts. each Factor completely.

(a)
$$p^2 - \frac{1}{4}$$

(b)
$$4x^2 - 9$$

(c)
$$x^4 - 1$$

2. 10 pts. each Solve each equation.

(a)
$$m^2 = 4 + 3m$$

(b)
$$9t^2 + 12t = -4$$

(c)
$$x^2 = 7x$$

- 3. 15 pts. The longer leg of a right triangle is 1 m longer than the shorter leg. The hypotenuse is 1 m shorter than twice the shorter leg. Find the length of the shorter leg of the triangle.
- 4. 10 pts. each Write each rational expression in lowest terms.

(a)
$$\frac{8z - 24}{4z - 12}$$

(b)
$$\frac{6y^2 - 6y}{2y - 2}$$

5. 10 pts. each Multiply or divide. Write each answer in lowest terms.

(a)
$$\frac{4(y-2)}{x} \cdot \frac{3x}{6(y-2)^2}$$

(b)
$$\frac{35q^8}{9q^5} \div \frac{25q^6}{10q^5}$$

(c)
$$\frac{2w^2 - w - 1}{2w^2 + 5w + 3} \div \frac{4w^2 - 1}{2w^2 + w - 3}$$

6. 10 pts. each Add or subtract. Write each answer in lowest terms.

(a)
$$\frac{4x}{x+2} - \frac{2+3x}{x+2}$$

(b)
$$\frac{3}{5x} + \frac{9}{4x}$$

(c)
$$\frac{3}{x-4} + \frac{2}{x}$$

7. 10 pts. each Solve each equation.

(a)
$$\frac{5t}{4} + t = 9$$

(b)
$$\frac{2z+1}{5} = \frac{7z+5}{15}$$

(c)
$$\frac{8p}{5} = \frac{3p-4}{2} + \frac{5}{2}$$

- 8. 10 pts. If 6 gallons of premium gasoline cost \$22.74, how much would it cost to completely fill a 15-gallon tank?
- 9. 15 pts. On May 25, researchers at an oxbow lake called Old Thunderbum tagged 840 fish. When they returned a few weeks later, their sample of 1000 fish contained 18 that were tagged. Give an approximation of the fish population in Old Thunderbum to the nearest hundred.